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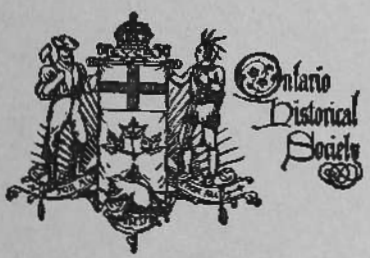
VOL. XI



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The Ontario Historical Society does not assume responsibility for the statements of its contributors.

Place-Names in Georgian Bay

(Including the North Channel)

BY JAMES WHITE, F.R.G.S.

For convenience and on account of the historical connection, the North Channel names have also been included in this compilation.

Place-names in the area covered by this paper can be assigned to three distinct periods ; first, those given by Bayfield when he surveyed it in 1819-22 ; second, the local names given by fishermen, residents and others between the date of Bayfield's survey and 1883 ; third, the new survey by Messrs. Boulton and Stewart in 1883-93.

Before discussing the derivations of the first period, a few notes respecting Bayfield may be of interest. He was born in 1795, entered the Navy in 1806, on H.M.S. Pompee (80), Sir William Sydney Smith, and was in action with a French privateer, six hours after leaving Portsmouth. Later, he served in H.M.S. Queen (98), Admiral Lord Collingwood's flagship, and in the Duchess of Bedford, Lieut. Spilsbury. In 1806, he was appointed to H.M.S. Beagle, Capt. F. Newcombe, and, in 1811, he was midshipman in the Wanderer (21), Capt. F. Newcombe. He was promoted to Lieutenant, 1815, and was appointed assistant to Capt. William Fitzwilliam Owen, R.N., in the survey of Lake Ontario. The war of 1812-14 had shown the necessity for a hydrographical survey of the Great Lakes and Capt. Owen had been appointed for the survey. While the naval force at the beginning of hostilities was a negligible quantity, at the close there were upwards of 40 British war vessels, ranging from one-gun gunboats to the St. Lawrence, a ship of the line with 102 guns. To permit these vessels to navigate the lakes with confidence, a survey was absolutely necessary.

Owen was in charge of the survey of Lake Ontario till its completion in 1816, when he was succeeded by Bayfield who surveyed

*Read at the annual meeting of the Ontario Historical Society at Brantford June, 1911

Lake Erie in 1818, Huron and Georgian Bay in 1819-22, and Superior in 1823-25. In 1827, Bayfield was appointed to the survey of the St. Lawrence River and Gulf. This work was carried on in Gulnare I, 1827-51, and Gulnare II, from 1852 till his promotion to Rear Admiral in 1856. He retired with rank of full Admiral, 1867, and died at Charlottetown, P.E.I., 1885. For the quality of his work it is sufficient to quote Capt. Boulton: "While making a survey of Georgian Bay and the North Channel of Lake Huron . . . I had a good opportunity of witnessing the marvellous quantity and excellence of Admiral Bayfield's work. . . . I doubt whether the British Navy has ever possessed a more gifted and zealous surveyor than Bayfield. He had a marvellous combination of natural talent with tremendous physical energy."

The charts that were sufficient for navigation in the "twenties" when the largest vessel on Lake Huron measured a few hundred tons were inadequate for the vessels of a half-century later. In 1883, the Canadian Government secured the services of an Admiralty surveyor, Capt. J. G. Boulton, R.N. For ten years, 1883-93, surveys of Georgian Bay and North Channel were carried on under his direction. In 1893, he resigned to return to duty in the Navy and was succeeded by his principal assistant, the present Chief Hydrographer, Mr. W. J. Stewart.

So far as the names given by Bayfield are concerned, their derivation is a matter of inference, but the evidence, in some instances, almost amounts to a demonstration. At the date of his survey, George IV was King of Great Britain and Ireland, hence Georgian Bay and Lake George; Prince William Henry, Duke of Clarence, was Admiral of the Fleet, 1811, and Lord High Admiral, 1827-28, hence Prince William Henry Island; William Frederick, Duke of Gloucester, married Prince William Henry's sister, Mary, and was thus, both his cousin and his brother-in-law, hence Gloucester Point and Bay.

In 1822, Robert Saunder Dundas, 2nd Viscount Melville, Sir Wm. Johnstone Hope, Sir Geo. Cockburn and Wm. Robt. Keith Douglas were Lord High Admirals, hence Cape Dundas, Melville Sound, Hope Bay and Island, Cockburn Island and Point, and Douglas Bay and Point. Capt. Thos. Hurd was Hydrographer from 1808 to 1823, and Capt (afterwards, Admiral Sir) William Edward Parry, from 1823-29, and James Horsburg was Hydrographer to the East India Co.; hence Cape Hurd, Parry Sound and Island and Horsburg Point. Barrow Bay is after Sir John Barrow, for 38 years, 1807-45, Second Secretary to the Admiralty, and Croker Cape and Island after John Wilson Croker, First Secretary, 1809-30; Dyer Bay, after John James Dyer, for many years Chief Clerk of the Admiralty; Hay Island, after Viscount Melville's private secretary, and Amedroz Island after an Admiralty official.

As there was a considerable naval establishment on the Great Lakes, Bayfield named a number of features after naval officers. James, Lucas and Yeo Islands, after Sir James Lucas Yeo, commander-in-chief on the Great Lakes, 1814 ; Barrie Island after Capt. Robt. Barrie, Acting Commissioner of the Navy at Kingston ; Bushby Inlet, Boucher Point Clapperton Island and Channel, Henvey Inlet, Wingfield Point and Basin, Worsley Bay, Grant Island and Thompson Point are al o named after officers of the Royal Navy serving on the Great Lakes.

Confiance Rock was named after the Confiance, gunboat on Lake Huron, formerly the U. S. S. Scorpion, captured Sept. 6th, 1814. This Confiance was the third bearing her name. The first was Yeo's first command, a French privateer captured by him at Muros Bay, and the second was Downie's flagship on Lake Champlain, captured by the Americans at Plattsburgh, Sept. 11th, 1814, five days after the capture by the British of what was, later, Confiance III. Bedford Island is, probably, after the Duchess of Bedford, the third ship in which Bayfield served, or, after Admiral William Bedford.

Colpoys Bay, Rous Islands, Mudge Bay and Byng Inlet are after British admirals, the last named being the admiral who was shot, in 1757, for his failure to relieve Minorca—"pour encourager les autres." Fitzwilliam Island and Owen Channel are after Bayfield's former chief in the survey of Lake Ontario, while Cape Commodore, Owen Sound, Point William, Campbell Cliff and Point Rich commemorate Owen's brother, Commodore Sir E. W. C. R. Owen.

Bayfield's assistants were : Midshipmen Philip Edward Collins and Vidal, "immortalized" in Philip Edward Island, Collins Inlet and Vidal Island. Till his death in 1835, Collins was Bayfield's assistant in his survey of the St. Lawrence, and Vidal was the grandfather of the late Gen. Vidal, Ottawa.

Franklin Inlet—now obsolete—and Parry Island and Sound were named after the famous Arctic navigators; Portlock Harbour is, probably, after Capt. Portlock, R.N., who commanded a fur-trading expedition to the Pacific Coast and published an account of his voyage ; Bigsby Island is after Dr. J. J. Bigsby, geologist to the Commission appointed under the Treaty of Ghent to define the International boundary through the St. Lawrence and the Great Lakes.

Of the Bayfield family there are : Henry Island, Wolsey Lake and Bayfield Sound after himself, Elizabeth Bay after his mother, Helen Bay after his only sister, Julia Bay and Point after a young lady of Quebec. Honora Bay and Juliet Cove are, probably, after other young ladies of his acquaintance, but nothing definite is known concerning them.

The other names given by Bayfield are either unimportant or of unknown derivation.

As already stated, during the second period local names were given to many features, but were only known locally. When Capt. Boulton commenced his survey in 1883, the only names on the charts were those given by Bayfield, sixty years earlier. Consequently, while there was a second "name-period," it is not possible to separate it from the third, namely, those given by Messrs. Boulton and Stewart. As the circumstances connected with the names given in the second period were, in nearly every case, of local interest only, they were incorporated in the charts and no description of them is necessary.

The names given by Messrs. Boulton and Stewart can be divided into a number of classes, only a few of which need be noticed. As Capt. Boulton was an officer of the Royal Navy, many features bear the names of Admiralty officials and naval officers. Thus, Brassey Island, Hamilton Rock, Hood Patch and Hotham Island are after Lords of the Admiralty ; Dalrymple Rock is after Alex. Dalrymple, the first Hydrographer to the Admiralty, and Beaufort Island and Evans and Wharton Points after recent incumbents ; Browning Cove and Island, Goalen Island, Harris Bank, Hoskin Island, Jamieson Island, Orlebar Rock, Pender Islets, Peter Islands, Pettey Rock, Richards Reef, and Scott Island are after naval surveyors. An island is named after Admiral Lord Charles Beresford of "Well done, Condor" fame, and another after Admiral Sir Thomas Sabine Pasley.

The war of 1812-14 is commemorated by features named after the Chesapeake and her captain, Lawrence, after the Shannon and Lieut. Provo Wallis. That there were gunboats on the lakes after the close of the war is commemorated by islands, etc., named Faith, Minstrel, Heron, Rescue, Gunboat, Britomart, Cherub, Danville and Drew. Naval officers who distinguished themselves in 1812-14 are not forgotten as evidenced by Barclay, Huntly and Finnis Rocks, Frederic Inlet, Spilsbury Island and Popham Point.

A study of the "First Conquest of Canada" resulted in the naming of islands after Thomas Kirke, after one of his captains, Brewerton, and after two of the vessels, the Gervase and Abigail. The "Life of Parry" has given numerous names to features. The Ardent, Borer, Griper, Hecla, Niger, Sceptre, Tribune and Vanguard were ships in which Parry served, and Baker, Capel, Cathcart, Coote, Cornwallis, Glyn, Powys, Quilliam and Ricketts were captains under whom he served ; Hooper, Hoppner, Liddon, Lyon and Nias were subordinate officers during his Arctic expeditions ;

the Christian names of his father and the Christian names and surnames of his mother and wife were also utilized.

The defence of Detroit, 1763, is commemorated by Beaver and Gladwyn Rocks ; the naval battle in Hudson Bay, 1693, by Dering, Hampshire and Pelican Rocks and French explorers and missionaries by Brebœuf, Champlain, Hennepin, Joliette, La Salle, Nicolet, Talon and Tonty Islands and Roberval Point ; Dauphine Rock is named after the vessel in which Verrazano made his discoveries in 1524.

The Camperdown-Victoria disaster, in 1893, furnished names for twenty features, nearly all of which were after officers of the ill-fated Victoria. The eldest son of King Edward VII—died 1892—is commemorated in Victor Bank, Albert and Clarence Channels and Duke Island. The Hudson Bay expeditions of 1884, 1885 and 1886, account for Neptune Island, Gordon Rock and Alert Point. Our Governors-General are represented by Aberdeen, Dufferin, Elgin, Lansdowne, Lorne and Stanley Islands and Monck Point, while Aide-de-camps Colville, Kilcoursie, Kindersley and St. Aubyn have not been forgotten. Lieutenant-Governors Aikins, Morris and Schultz of Manitoba, Beverly Robinson and Kirkpatrick of Ontario, Belleau, Masson, Robitaille and Letellier de St. Just of Quebec, and Laird and Royal of the Northwest Territories, have had their names attached to features, also Sir John Abbott, Sir Mackenzie Bowell, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Sir Hector Langevin, Sir Francis Hincks, Sir A. T. Galt, Sir Charles Tupper and many other Ministers and about forty-five Members and Senators.

Of the remainder it is only possible to enumerate the classes of name-derivations. (1) Scores of features, principally rocks and shoals, have been named after lake vessels, usually because the danger has been reported by one of her officers or because she has achieved an undesired fame by striking it. Many others have received the names of captains and other officers of lake vessels and of officials of navigation companies. The families and near relations of Messrs. Boulton and Stewart and of the sailing-master, Capt. McGregor, account for thirty names. As Mr. Stewart is a graduate of the Royal Military College, Kingston, he attached the names of some twenty-five officers and cadets to rocks, etc., in the North Channel and St. Mary River. The surveys were carried on under the Department of Marine and Fisheries and the names of eighty officials of that and other departments have been given. Seventeen features are named after judges of the Supreme Court and of Ontario courts and many bear the names of residents of near-by towns, of clergymen, of citizens of Ottawa, of fishermen, light-house-keepers and Indian chiefs.

Place-Names in Georgian Bay and North Channel

ABBOTT.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sir J. J. C. Abbott (1821-1892), Premier, 1891-92.

ABERDEEN.—Island, Muskoka ; after Lord Aberdeen, Governor-General of Canada, 1893-98.

ABIGAIL.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after one of Kirke's vessels at taking of Quebec, 1629.

ACADIA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the propeller Acadia.

*ADAMS.—Point, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

AFRICA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after steambarge Africa.

AIKINS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. J. C. Aikins, Lieut.-Governor of Manitoba, 1882-88.

*AIRD.—Island and bay North Channel, Algoma ; derivation unknown ; named by Bayfield.

AJAX.—Islands, Parry Sound ; probably after a lake vessel.

ALBERT.—Channel, Parry Sound ; after Prince Albert Victor, Duke of Clarence, (1864-1892).

ALBERTA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the steamer Alberta.

ALEC CLARKE.—Rock Manitoulin ; after a fisherman of Collingwood.

ALERT.—Point, Cloche I., Sudbury ; after the Alert, an Admiralty vessel, loaned by the Admiralty to the Canadian Government for the Hudson Bay expeditions, 1885 and 1886 ; was the flagship of the Nares Arctic expedition, 1875-76.

ALEXANDER.—Island, Muskoka ; after private secretary to Sir W. C. Van Horne.

††Names distinguished by a †† have same derivation as the first feature bearing same name.

*Names preceded by an asterisk appeared in Bayfield's chart, and, unless otherwise stated, were given by him. All Bayfield's names are noted whether the derivation is known or unknown.

ALEXANDER.—Inlet, Parry Sound ; after Alexander Murray McGregor, sailing-master of the steamer Bayfield.

ALEXANDER.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after Wm. Alexander, clerk in Marine and Fisheries Department.

ALFRED.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Alfred D. De Celles, General Librarian, Library of Parliament.

ALICE.—Rock, Muskoka ; after Christian name of Mrs. Libbs, a widow of Penetanguishene.

ALICE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after sister of John Woodman, C.E., Winnipeg.

ALICIA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a daughter of George Marks, Bruce Mines.

ALLEN.—Rocks, Muskoka ; probably after Henry R. Allen, clerk to Secretary of the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, June 23rd, 1893.

ALMON.—Island, St. John Channel, Algoma ; after late M. B. Almon, C.E., graduated from the Royal Military College, Kingston, 1883.

ALVES.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a resident.

ALWIN.—Rock, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after a seaman on the Bayfield.

*AMEDROZ.—Island, North Channel, Sudbury ; named by Bayfield after a clerk in the Admiralty.

AMELIA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Miss Amelia Johnson, daughter of a Parry Sound merchant.

AMERICAN CAMP.—Island, Muskoka ; a party from the United States camped on it.

AMYOT.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Lt.-Col. Amyot, M.P.

ANCHOR.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; good anchorage near it.

††ANCHOR.—Island and rock, Parry Sound.

††ANCHOR.—Rock, Muskoka.

ANDERSON.—Ledge, Manitoulin ; after Col. Wm. P. Anderson, Chief Engineer, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

*ANNARELLA.—Islands Sudbury ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown ; name now obsolete.

ANNIE.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after the Annie Clark, fishing tug.

ANN LONG.—Bank, Manitoulin ; after the first vessel used in the hydrographical survey of Georgian Bay, 1883.

ANSLEY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after postmaster at Parry Sound.

ANTHONY.—Island, Manitoulin ; after an Indian of Wikwemikong.

APPELBÉ.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a physician of Parry Sound.

ARAXES.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after the Araxes, a lake vessel.

ARDENT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after H.M.S. Ardent in which Parry (q.v.) served, 1815.

ARIEL.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the schooner Ariel.

ARMSTRONG,—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a tourist, named Armstrong.

ARMSTRONG,—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after Judge Armstrong.

ARNOLD.—Point, Aird I., Algoma ; after a mill-owner, Spanish River.

††ARNOLD.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma.

ARTHUR.—Island, Muskoka ; after Arthur Street-Macklem, Toronto. Indian name *minnewawa*, meaning 'pleasant sound' (as of wind in the trees).

ARTHUR.—Point, Vidal I., Manitoulin ; after a son of Capt. Boulton.

ASHMEAD.—Point, Algoma ; after Ashmead Ellis Bartlett Burdett-Coutts, British politician, Lord of the Admiralty, 1885.

ASIA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Asia, lost in Georgian Bay, 1882.

ATHABASCA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after steamer Athabasca.

ATLANTIC.—Rock, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; after the steamer Atlantic.

AUGUSTA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a daughter of Capt. Cox, R.N., naval surveyor.

AURORA.—Bank, North Channel, Algoma ; after the schooner Aurora.

AVA.—Island, Muskoka ; after the late Lord Ava, eldest son of Lord Dufferin ; killed in the Boer war.

AZOV.—Ledges, Manitoulin ; after the schooner Azov, stranded on Squaw I.

BACON.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Lt.-Col. Bacon, Ottawa.

*BADGLEY.—Island and rocks, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield, 1826, probably after Dr. Badgley, a prominent fur-trader who came to Montreal about 1788, d. 1841 ; possibly after Capt. Francis Badgley, 1st Batt., Montreal City Militia, on duty during war of 1812-14. 'Badgeley' on chart.

BAD NEIGHBOUR.—Rock, Manitoulin ; "the worst danger in the main channel."

BAILEY.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

BAKER.—Group, Parry Sound ; after the captain of the Tribune, vessel in which Parry (q.v.) served.

BAKER.—Point, Clapperton I., Manitoulin ; after E. Crow Baker, sometime M.P. for Victoria, B.C.

BALD.—Island and rock, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

††BALD.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma.

BAMAGESECK.—Bay, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after an Indian.

BAMFORD.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the lighthouse-keeper.

BAND.—Island, Muskoka ; after the Bursar of the Reformatory at Penetanguishene.

BANDIN.—Bluff, Manitoulin ; after a Roman Catholic priest, Wikwemikong.

BANSHEE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Banshee, a lake trading vessel.

BAR.—Island, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

††BAR.—Point, Simcoe.

BARCLAY.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Com. Robert Heriot Barclay (1785-1837), British commander in the battle of Lake Erie, 1813 ; post captain, 1824.

BARIL.—Point, Parry Sound ; stated that the name commemorates the loss of a barrel of whiskey at this point—a doubtful explanation.

BARNARD.—Bank, Muskoka ; after William Barnard, acting boatswain in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, 1893.

BARREN.—Island, Sudbury ; descriptive.

BARRETT.—Bank, North Channel, Algoma ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

*BARRIE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Commodore Robert Barrie, Acting Commissioner of the Navy at Kingston after the war of 1812-14 ; made a tour of inspection through Simcoe county about 1828.

*BARRIER.—Island, Bruce ; named by Bayfield ; descriptive.

*BARROW.—Bay, Bruce ; after Sir John Barrow (1764-1843) ; from 1807 to 1845, Second Secretary to the Admiralty.

BARTLETT.—Point, Algoma ; after Ashmead Ellis Bartlett Burdett-Coutts, Lord of the Admiralty, 1885.

BASS.—Group of islands, Muskoka ; noted fishing ground for bass.

BASSETT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the captain of a Georgian Bay vessel.

††BASSETT.—Rock, Parry Sound.

BATE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Sir Henry N. Bate, Chairman of the Ottawa Improvement Commission, Ottawa.

BATEAU.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after the passages between the islands, only passable by small boats (bateaux).

BATH.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Bath, city, Somerset, England. Parry (q.v.) was educated in Bath.

BATOCHE.—Point, Bedford I., Sudbury ; after the action at Batoche, Sask., Riel rebellion, 1885.

BATTERY.—Bluff, Manitoulin ; descriptive, resembles a battery.

BATTURE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after the reef (batture) joining it to Vidal Island.

BAXTER.—Point, Aird I., Algoma ; after the captain of a Spanish River tug.

BAYARD.—Island and reef, Manitoulin ; probably after Thomas Francis Bayard (1828-1898), Secretary of State (U.S.) 1885-89 ; first U. S. ambassador to England, 1893.

BAYFIELD.—Bluff, Killarney harbour, Manitoulin ; from "the surveying steamer Bayfield having occasionally tied up to it during the progress of the survey in this locality."

††BAYFIELD.—Rock, Parry Sound.

BAYFIELD.—Sound, Manitoulin ; after Captain (later, Admiral) Henry Wolsey Bayfield, naval surveyor, who did so much excellent work upon the Great Lakes between 1817 and 1823.

††BAYFIELD.—Reef, Manitoulin.

BAY OF ISLANDS.—Bay, Manitoulin I. ; from the numerous islands.

BAYVIEW.—Point, Grey ; descriptive.

BEACH.—Point, Fitzwilliam I., Manitoulin ; "derives its name from the fact of its being the north-easterly termination of a long stony beach."

BEAR.—Island, Georgian Bay ; this name is also applied to numerous other features in Canada, usually owing to the unusual numbers of this animal frequenting the vicinity ; or to some unusual occurrence in connection with it at the time of naming ; or, it is the translation of the Indian name.

††BEAR BACK.—Island and shoal, Algoma.

††BEAR.—Head, Parry Sound.

BEAR'S RUMP.—Island and shoal, Bruce ; "the name given to an island having somewhat the outline of that animal."

BEATRICE.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after Miss Beatrice Johnson, daughter of a Parry Sound merchant.

BEATTY.—Bay, Clapperton I., North Channel ; after the manager of the Canadian Pacific lake steamship line, 1887.

BEAUDRY.—Point, Algoma ; probably after Hon. J. L. Beaudry, Montreal ; died 1886.

BEAUFORT.—Island and reef, North Channel, Algoma ; after Rear-Admiral Sir Francis Beaufort (1774-1857), Hydrographer to the Navy.

BEAUMONT.—Point, Algoma ; after Dr. H. Beaumont Small, Ottawa.

BEAUSOLEIL.—Island, Simcoe ; after a French-Canadian who came from Drummond Island ; he settled here in 1819. "Prince William Henry I." on Bayfield's chart.

BEAUTY.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury ; descriptive.

††BEAUTY.—Island, Parry Sound.

BEAVER.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the schooner Beaver employed in the defence of Detroit during Pontiac's rebellion, 1763.

BEAVER.—Island, Strawberry I., Manitoulin ; probably contained many beaver in the early days.

††BEAVER ISLAND.—Harbour and bank, Strawberry I., Manitoulin.

*BECKWITH.—Island ; named by Bayfield, after Colonel Sir Thomas Sydney Beckwith, 95th Regt., served in the Peninsula : appointed Quartermaster-General, North America, Jan. 7, 1813 ; died 1831.

*BEDFORD.—Island, Sudbury ; named by Bayfield, probably after Admiral William Bedford, d. 1827. Or, after the Duchess of Bedford in which Bayfield had served.

BEER.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a clergyman, Manitoulin I.

††BEER.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

BEGLEY.—Channel and rocks, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

BELCHER.—Rock, Algoma ; after Admiral Sir Edward Belcher (1799-1877), commanded a Franklin search expedition of four searching vessels and a store vessel, 1852-54 ; his officers, notably M'Clintock, Mecham, Richards and Osborn, discovered and surveyed thousands of miles of coast-line of the Arctic islands of Canada.

BELIZE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the tug Belize.

BELL.—Cove, Cloche I., Sudbury ; after Dr. Robert Bell, late Chief Geologist, Geological Survey.

BELLE.—Bay, Parry I., Parry Sound ; after Georgian Bay steamer Northern Belle.

††BELLE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma.

BELLEAU.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir Narcisse F. Belleau, Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec, 1868-73.

BEN BACK.—Shoal, Manitoulin ; after one of crew in surveying steamer Bayfield.

BENJAMIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Christian name of lightkeeper at Clapperton Island.

BENNETT.—Bank, Simcoe ; after William Humphrey Bennett, M.P. for East Simcoe for many years.

BENSON.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Col. Thomas Benson, Master-General of the Ordnance, Ottawa ; graduated from Royal Military College 1883.

BERESFORD.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Admiral Lord Charles Beresford, K.C.B., G.C.V.O., Lord of the Admiralty, 1886.

BERGERON.—Point, John I., Algoma ; after J. G. H. Bergeron, M.P. for Beauharnois, 1879-1900.

BERGIN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Darby Bergin, M.P. for Cornwall, 1872-74 and 1878-82 ; for Cornwall and Stormont, 1882-96.

*BERNARD.—Rock, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield, probably after Alex. Bernard, R.N., Asst. Surgeon during war of 1812-14.

BEVERLY.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Sir John Beverly Robinson (1821-1896), Lieut.-Governor of Ontario, 1880-87.

BIG DAVID.—Bay, Muskoka ; after an Indian chief.

BIGGAR.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Charles A. Biggar, D.L.S., Dominion Astronomical Observatory.

*BIGSBY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after John J. Bigsby, M.D., geologist to the International Boundary Commission, appointed under the Treaty of Ghent ; was author of "Shoe and Canoe."

BILLA.—Rocks, Aird I., Algoma ; after the late Senator Billa Flint, Belleville.

BIRCH.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; descriptive.

BIRCHALL.—Island, Muskoka ; after maiden name of Mrs. Charles Band, Penetanguishene.

BIRD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; characteristic ; frequented by gulls, etc.

*BLACK BILL.—Islands, Parry Sound ; named by Bayfield ; descriptive of these black rocks rising a few feet above the surface of the water.

BLACKSTOCK.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Geo. Tate Blackstock, K.C., Toronto.

BLACKSTONE.—Point, Clapperton I., Manitoulin ; descriptive.

BLAIR.—Landing, Parry Sound ; "after the present occupant of the farm house at the mouth of the stream."

BLAKE.—Island, Sudbury ; after late Hon. Edward Blake, Minister of Justice, 1875-77 President of the Privy Council, 1877-78 ; M.P. for West Durham, 1867-75 and 1879-91 ; M.P. for South Bruce, 1872-78 ; elected member of the Imperial Parliament for Longford S.D., 1892.

BLIND.—Bay, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

BLIND.—River, and BLIND RIVER, post village, Algoma ; after the formation of the river mouth which is not discernable from the lake (Huron). Named by the French who settled here, 1837 ; Indian name *penebawabikong*, signifying "a sloping rock."

BLOCK.—Island, Western Islands, Parry Sound ; after blocks of stone on top of rock.

BLUE.—Mountains, Grey ; name given by the early voyageurs ; when seen from out in the lake, they have a bluish, hazy appearance.

BLUFF.—Point, Parry Sound ; characteristic.

BOAT.—Cove, Cloche I., Sudbury ; descriptive, navigable only by small boats.

††BOAT.—Harbour and passage, Cove I., Bruce.

††BOAT.—Harbour and rock, Manitoulin.

††BOAT.—Passage, Parry Sound.

BOGART.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Ven. James John Bogart, Archdeacon of Ottawa.

BOLD.—Point, Manitoulin ; "so called from the fact of there being good water close to it."

BOLGER.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the late Francis Bolger, O.L.S.

BOLSTER.—Bank, Muskoka ; after Thomas Bolster, Fleet-Surgeon in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, 1893.

BONNET.—Island, Bruce ; "from its clump of dark coloured trees, somewhat resembling a plume."

BOOTH.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after J. R. Booth, manufacturer and lumber merchant, Ottawa, late President of Canada Atlantic Railway.

BORER.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after H. M. brig Borer in which Parry (q.v.) served.

BORRON.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after E. B. Borron, Inspector of Mines, Ontario, 1872.

BOSWELL.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after late Col. Boswell, 90th Regt., Winnipeg.

BOTTERELL.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Edward Botterell, sometime Distributor of Printed Documents, House of Commons.

*BOUCHER.—Point, Grey ; named by Bayfield after Capt. Wm. Boucher, in command of Lake Erie fleet, in 1816.

BOUCHER.—Rock, Muskoka ; after a land surveyor, resident of Penetanguishene.

BOUCHER.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

BOUCHIER.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after a naval surveyor of 1865.

BOULANGER.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the farmer who owned it.

BOULDER.—Bank, Manitoulin, and bluff, Bruce ; descriptive.

BOULTON.—Reef, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Boulton, in command of survey of Georgian Bay and North Channel, 1883-93 ; now residing in Quebec.

BOURINOT.—Island and rock, Algoma ; after the late Sir John Bourinot, Clerk of the House of Commons.

BOURKE.—Point, Muskoka ; after Hon. Maurice A. Bourke, captain of the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, 1893.

BOWELL.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after the Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, P.C., Premier, 1894-96.

BOWEN.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Major Aylesworth Bowen Perry, Commissioner, Royal Northwest Mounted Police ; graduated from the Royal Military College, 1880.

BOWES.—Island, Muskoka ; after a lawyer, Parry Sound.

BOWKER.—Point, Algoma ; after a merchant residing at Marksville.

BOYD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir John Alexander Boyd, Chancellor of Ontario.

††BOYD.—Islands, Parry Sound.

BOYLE.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after a draughtsman at the Admiralty, 1880.

BRADLEY.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after late F. Bradley, Secretary, Department of Railways and Canals.

BRANDON.—Harbour, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a hotelkeeper, Richards Landing.

BRASSEY.—Island, Manitoulin ; after the late Lord Brassey, Lord of the Admiralty, 1880, 1882-83 ; First Secretary of the Admiralty, 1884-85.

BRAY.—Reef, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after a seaman in steamer Bayfield.

BREBOEUF.—Island, Muskoka ; after Rev. Father Breboeuf, Jesuit missionary, put to death by the Iroquois, 1649.

BREWERTON.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; one of the captains of Kirke's squadron which captured Quebec, 1629.

BRIGGS.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a draughtsman at the Admiralty in 1887.

BRITOMART.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a British gunboat.

BROMLEY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a mill-owner of Pembroke.

BROTHERS.—Islands, Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound ; descriptive of their resemblance to each other.

BROWNING.—Cove and island, Heywood I., Manitoulin ; after an officer in the British surveying service.

BRUCE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; from its proximity to Bruce Mines which, probably, after James Bruce, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine (1811-63).

BRYMNER.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after the late Dr. Douglas Brymner, Dominion Archivist.

BURBIDGE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after the late George Wheelock Burbidge, Judge, Exchequer Court, Ottawa.

BURGESS.—Reef, Manitoulin ; after late A. M. Burgess, Deputy Minister of the Interior, 1883-97.

BURKE.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; after a Georgian Bay pilot.

BURTON.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a mill-owner of Byng Inlet.

*BUSHBY.—Inlet, Muskoka ; named by Bayfield after Lieut. Bushby in command of the schooner Newash on Lake Erie, 1816.

††BUSHBY.—Point, Muskoka.

BUSHY.—Island, Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

*BUSTARD.—Islands, Sudbury ; named by Bayfield, probably after numerous wild fowl seen on them.

BUSWELL.—Point, Algoma ; after the owner of a mill on North Shore.

BUTCHER BOY.—Bank, North Channel, Algoma ; after the lake steamer Butcher Boy.

BUZWALES.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after an Indian at Wikwemikong.

*BYNG.—Inlet, Parry Sound ; named by Bayfield probably after Admiral John Byng (1704-1757), courtmartialed for his failure to take Minorca and shot, 1757, as a witty Frenchman said : "pour encourager les autres."

*CABOT.—Head, Bruce ; after John Cabot, famous explorer ; commissioned by Henry VIII, discovered Cape Breton and Nova Scotia, in 1497. Name appears on Bouchette's map, 1815.

††CABOT HEAD.—Shoal, Bruce.

CADOTTE.—Point, Parry I., Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

CALEB.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Dr. Caleb Hillier Parry, father of Admiral Sir W. E. Parry, Arctic explorer.

CALF.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; so named as it is a small island compared with others in vicinity.

CALLADY.—Reef, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

CALVIN.—Island, Muskoka ; after Hiram A. Calvin, manager of the Calvin Co. ; M.P. for Frontenac, 1892-96 and 1900-04.

CAMBRIA.—Bank, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; after steamer Cambria.

CAMEL.—Rock, Parry Sound ; descriptive of appearance.

CAMERON.—Bay, Aird I., Algoma ; after an official of the Spanish River Lumber Co.

CAMERON.—Island, Parry Sound ; after late Chas. Cameron, Collingwood, manager, Northern Navigation Co., and owner of the island.

CAMP.—Point, John I., Algoma ; from W. J. Stewart having camped there.

††CAMP.—Cove, Strawberry I., Manitoulin.

CAMPANA.—Shoal, North Channel, Algoma ; after steamer Campana.

*CAMPBELL.—Cliff, Grey ; named by Bayfield after Admiral Sir Edward William Campbell Rich Owen (q.v.) ; name obsolete ; now called "The Claybanks."

CAMPBELL.—Island, Parry Sound ; after captain of a lake steamer.

CAMPBELL.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after D. C. Campbell, Department of Marine and Fisheries ; graduate, Royal Military College, 1883.

††CAMPBELL.—Rock, Manitoulin.

*CAMPEMENT D'OURS.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; this name, probably, commemorates an adventure with a bear. Probably a local name placed on the chart by Bayfield.

CAMPING.—Point, Vankoughnet Island, Manitoulin ; a hydrographical survey party camped here.

CAMPION.—Island, Georgian Bay, Muskoka ; after William H. Campion, Asst. Paymaster in Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, 1893.

CANADA.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the fishery protection cruiser Canada.

CANDLEMAS.—Shoal, Muskoka ; named on Candlemas day.

CANOE.—Channel, Squaw Island, Parry Sound ; used by canoes.

††CANOE.—Point, St. Joseph Island, Algoma ; probably same as preceding.

CAPEL.—Rock, Parry Sound ; Lieut. W. E. Parry was in 1813, appointed to H.M.S. La Hogue, Capt. the Hon. Bladen Capel.

CARADOC.—Point, St. Joseph Island, Algoma ; after Christian name of Major-General Ivor John Caradoc Herbert, commanding Canadian Militia, 1890-95.

CAREY.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after Lieut.-Col. H. C. Carey, graduate, Royal Military College, 1884.

CARIBOU.—Point, Algoma ; after the caribou seen on the island in early days.

CARLETON.—Point, Amedroz Island, Manitoulin ; after a clerk in Marine and Fisheries Department ; now superannuated.

CARLING.—Bay and point, Manitoulin ; after the late Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G., Postmaster-General, 1882-85 ; Minister of Agriculture, 1885-92 ; Senator, 1891-92 and 1896-1911.

††CARLING.—Rock, Parry Sound.

CARMONA.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Carmona.

CAROLINE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a sister of W. J. Stewart, Chief Hydrographer.

CARON.—Point and reef, Manitoulin ; after the late Sir Joseph Philippe Réné Adolphe Caron (1843-1908), Minister of Militia, 1880-92 ; Postmaster-General, 1892-96.

CARPMAEL.—Island, Sudbury ; after the late Charles Carpmael, Director, Meteorological Service, Toronto.

CARTWRIGHT.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the late Hon. Sir Richard John Cartwright, K.C.M.G., Minister of Finance, 1873-78 ; Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1896-1911.

CASEY.—Shoal, North Channel, Algoma ; after late George Elliott Casey, M.P. for West Elgin, 1872-1900 ; d. 1903.

CASGRAIN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after P. B. Casgrain, M.P. for L'Islet, 1872-91.

CASTLE.—Island, Bustard Island, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

CATARACT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the schooner Cataract, wrecked there.

CATHCART.—Island, Parry Sound ; Lieut. W. E. Parry (q.v.) served in the Alexandria, Capt. Cathcart, 1811-13.

CATHERINE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Lady Parry, née Catherine Edwards Hankinson.

CAVE.—Point, Bruce ; 'from the number of small caverns in its cliffy face."

CEDAR.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; from the cedar trees on it.

††CEDAR.—Point, Simcoe.

CELTIC.—Rocks, Manitoulin ; after the steamer Celtic.

CENTRE.—Island, and CENTRE ISLAND, bank, Manitoulin ; descriptive of position.

CHAIN.—Island, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

CHALLENGER.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the Challenger, a famous British surveying vessel.

CHAMBERLAIN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the steambarge Chamberlain.

CHAMBERLAIN.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the Rt. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, British statesman.

CHAMPLAIN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Samuel Champlain (1567-1635), famous French navigator and explorer.

CHANCELLOR.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sir John Alexander Boyd, Chancellor of Ontario.

CHANNEL.—Point, Cove Island, Bruce ; descriptive of position near a channel.

††CHANNEL.—Point, Cockburn Island, Manitoulin.

††CHANNEL.—Rock, Fitzwilliam Island, Manitoulin, and rock, Parry Sound.

CHAPLEAU.—Cove and point, Manitoulin ; after the Hon. Sir Joseph Adolphe Chapleau (1840-1898), Lieut.-Governor of Quebec, 1892-98.

CHAPMAN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; error for Chipman ; after C. C. Chipman, sometime Private Secretary to the Minister of Marine and Fisheries ; later, Commissioner, Hudson's Bay Co., Winnipeg.

CHARITY.—Point, Christian Island, Simcoe ; because on Christian Islands, which were, at one time, known as Faith, Hope and Charity.

CHARLES.—Inlet, Parry Sound ; after a son of Capt. McGregor (q.v.).

CHARLIE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after a son of Admiral Bayfield.

CHATWIN.—Rock, Algoma ; after a steward in surveying steamer Bayfield.

CHEROKEE.—Rock, French River, Parry Sound ; after the tug Cherokee.

CHERUB.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Cherub, a British gunboat on Lake Huron.

CHESAPEAKE.—Rock, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound ; after the U. S. frigate Chesapeake, captured by the Shannon in war of 1812-14.

CHEVALIER.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after Chevalier St. Onge, a French halfbreed who, at one time resided on the western, and larger, of the two islands.

CHICORA.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Chicora.

††CHICORA.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

CHIEF.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Solomon, an Indian chief.

*CHILES.—Point, Simcoe ; name obsolete ; now Sturgeon Point ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

*CHIN.—Cape, Bruce ; named by Bayfield ; descriptive.

CHINA.—Reef, Bruce ; after the schooner China, wrecked on this reef.

††CHINA.—Cove, Bruce.

CHIPPEWA.—Bank, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

CHOWN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after George Y. Chown, Registrar, Queen's University, Kingston.

*CHRISTIAN.—Island, Simcoe; so called because the Christianized Hurons and the priests, fleeing from the Iroquois, took refuge on these islands and endeavoured to found a new settlement, trusting that they would there be safe from attack ; name probably antedated Bayfield's survey.

CHRYSLER.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after F. H. Chrysler, K.C., Ottawa.

CHURCH.—Hill, Manitoulin ; after Roman Catholic church near the hill.

CHURCHILL.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after the late Lord Randolph Churchill (1859-95), British statesman.

CITY.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the steamer City of Midland.

*CLAPPERTON.—Channel, Manitoulin ; probably after Lieut. B. Clapperton who was returned, Oct. 16, 1815, as Acting Lieutenant in the Star on Lake Ontario. Possibly after Hugh Clapperton (1788-1827) ; made extensive explorations in the Soudan and Niger, Africa.

††*CLAPPERTON.—Island, Manitoulin.

††CLAPPERTON.—Harbour, Manitoulin.

CLARA.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Mrs. W. J. Stewart (q.v.)

CLARENCE.—Channel, Parry Sound ; after Albert Victor, Duke of Clarence and Avondale, eldest son of Albert Edward, Prince of Wales ; died, 1892.

CLARKE.—Rock, Muskoka ; after the captain of a lake tug.

CLARKE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

CLAUDE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Claude Johnson, son of a Parry Sound merchant.

CLAY.—Cliff, Manitoulin ; characteristic.

*CLOCHE.—Island, North Channel, Sudbury ; the name applied to the island by the French, from the rocks ringing like a bell (Fr. *cloche*) on being struck.

††CLOCHE.—Channel, peninsula, bluff and mountain, Sudbury.

††LITTLE CLOCHE.—Island, Sudbury.

*CLUB.—Island, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

††CLUB.—Harbour, and CLUB ISLAND, ledge, Manitoulin.

COATSWORTH.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a well-known Toronto family.

*COCKBURN.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Vice-Admiral Sir George Cockburn (1772-1853), Lord of the Admiralty, 1834-35 and 1841-46. Parry says that he named the northern portion of Baffin Island after Cockburn, "whose warm personal interest in everything relating to northern discovery can only be surpassed by the public zeal with which he has always promoted it." Or, after Lieut.-Col. Francis Cockburn, Deputy Quartermaster General who was in attendance on the Earl of Dalhousie on a tour of inspection, 1822.

††*COCKBURN.—Point, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; name obsolete ; now called Gidley Point.

COFFIN.—Cove and hill, Grey ; after a farmer residing there.

COGANASHENE.—Point, Muskoka ; abbreviation of Minnacoganashene (q.v.).

COLBY.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. C. C. Colby, M.P. for Stanstead, 1867-91.

COLE.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after a Church of England clergyman at Manitowaning.

COLIN.—Point, Algoma ; after D. Colin Campbell, assistant to Capt. Boulton during survey of Georgian Bay.

††COLIN.—Rock, Parry Sound.

*COLLINS.—Inlet, Manitoulin ; after Philip Edward Collins, assistant to Capt. Bayfield during the survey of Lakes Huron and Superior.

††COLLINS.—Bay and reef, Parry Sound.

COLLINS.—Reef, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe ; after the lighthousekeeper, Geo. Collins, Collingwood.

*COLLS.—Bay, Georgian Bay, Simcoe ; name obsolete ; now Hog Bay ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

COLMER.—Ground, North Channel, Algoma ; after J. G. Colmer, from 1881 to 1903, Secretary to the High Commissioner for Canada, London.

*COLPOYS.—Bay, Bruce ; named by Bayfield ; after Rear-Admiral Sir Edward Griffith Colpoys ; died 1832.

COLTER.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after N. R. Colter, M.P. for Carleton, N.B., 1891-96.

COLVILLE.—Island and bank, North Channel, Algoma; after Major the Hon. C. R. W. Colville, Secretary to Lord Stanley, 1888-1892.

*COMB.—Point, Algoma; named by Bayfield; derivation unknown.

*COMMODORE.—Cape, Bruce; after Commodore Sir E. W. C. R. Owen (q.v.); commanded naval forces on Great Lakes in 1815.

CONE.—Island, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound; descriptive.

*CONFIANCE.—Rock, Bruce; after the Confiance (2) gunboat on Lake Huron; formerly the U. S. S. Scorpion, captured Sept. 6th, 1814. The first Confiance was Yeo's (q.v.) first command, a French privateer captured by him at Muros Bay; the second was a 36-gun ship carrying Downie's flag on Lake Champlain, captured off Plattsburg, Sept. 11th, 1814; the third was the namesake of Confiance rock ("shoal" on Bayfield's chart).

CONMEE.—Island, North Channel; after James Conmee, Port Arthur; M.P. for Thunder Bay and Rainy River, 1904-11.

COOK.—Bay, Manitoulin; after the late John Cook, first settler there.

COOK.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after H. H. Cook, M.P. for North Simcoe, 1872-78; for East Simcoe, 1882-91.

COOPER.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after R. W. Cooper, clerk in Rideau Canal Office, Ottawa.

COOTE.—Island, Parry Sound; Lieut. W. E. Parry commanded one of the boats during a "cutting-out" expedition up the Connecticut River in 1814. The expedition was under the command of Capt. Coote of H. M. brig Borer.

COPPER.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; this name is also applied to numerous other features in Canada, usually owing to the real or alleged discovery of this mineral in the vicinity.

COPPERHEAD.—Island and harbour, Parry Sound; from copperhead snakes found on the island.

COPPERMINE.—Point, Algoma; descriptive.

CORBIER.—Cove, West Bay, Manitoulin; after a half-breed chief living at Honora Bay.

CORBMAN.—Point, Franklin Island, Parry Sound; after a resident of the locality.

CORISANDE.—Rock, Parry Sound; after the schooner Corisande.

CORNER.—Rock, Parry Sound; descriptive.

CORNET.—Point, Griffiths Island, Grey; after a fisherman.

CORNWALLIS.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Admiral the Hon. W. Cornwallis, who was in command of the Channel fleet in 1803. Parry went to sea for the first time, in Cornwallis' flagship.

COSTIGAN.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the Hon. John Costigan, Minister of Inland Revenue, 1882-92 ; Secretary of State, 1892-94 ; Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1894-96.

COUNTS.—Bank, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; resident, Sault Ste. Marie.

COURSOL.—Bay, Algoma ; after the late C. J. Coursol, M.P. for Montreal East, 1878 till death in 1888.

COURTNEY.—Island and bank, Manitoulin ; after J. M. Courtney, C.M.G., I.S.O., late Deputy Minister of Finance.

COUTLEE.—Island, Thunder Bay ; after Chas. R. Coutlee, C.E., Chief Engineer, Ottawa River Regulation ; graduate, Royal Military College, 1886.

*COVE.—Island, Bruce ; descriptive.

††COVE ISLAND.—Harbour and ground, Bruce.

COVE OF CORK.—Bay, Bruce ; probably from fancied resemblance to cove at foot of bay, to Cove of Cork, Ireland.

COWIE.—Reef, Muskoka ; after F. W. Cowie, Chief Engineer, Montreal Harbour Commission ; sometime, Chief Engineer, St. Lawrence ship channel.

COWPER.—Island, Parry Sound ; after George B. Cowper who was Chief Clerk, Crown Lands Department, Ontario.

COX.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a draughtsman in Department of Marine and Fisheries.

CRACROFT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Miss Sophia Cracroft, niece of Sir John Franklin, the famous Arctic explorer.

CRAFTSMAN.—Point, Algoma ; after the schooner Craftsman.

CRAWFORD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Hon. Thomas Crawford, M.P.P. for West Toronto since 1898 ; Speaker of Legislature, 1907.

CREAK.—Island, North Channel, Sudbury ; after a naval officer, Admiralty 1890—probably Capt. Ettrick William Creak, C.B., retired, 1891.

CREASOR.—Bight, Manitoulin ; after Judge Creasor, Owen Sound.

CREBO.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a Killarney merchant.

CREIGHTON.—Point, Manitoulin ; after David Creighton, M.P.P. for North Grey, 1875-90 ; Asst. Receiver-General, Toronto, 1895.

CRESCENT.—Island, Simcoe ; descriptive of its crescentic outline.

††*CRESCENT.—Island Manitoulin, and island, Parry Sound.

CRICKET.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Miss C. Clark, Henderson, N. Carolina.

*CROKER.—Cape, Bruce ; named by Bayfield, after John Wilson Croker (1780-1853), Secretary to the Admiralty 1809-30 ; he was an enthusiastic supporter of the search for the Northwest passage and of the Franklin search.

††*CROKER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma.

CROOKS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Hon. Adam Crooks, M.P.P. for West Toronto and, later, South Oxford ; Provincial Treasurer 1872-76 ; Minister of Education, 1876-83.

CROSS.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma ; "so-called because it lies athwart the channel into the harbour."

††CROSS.—Ledge, Parry Sound.

CROWLEY.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma ; after a fisherman at Grant fishery station.

CRUISER.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the Cruiser, purchased from Allan Gilmour, Ottawa, and used in fishery protection service on Geeorgian Bay and Lake Huron.

CUBA.—Rock, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound ; after the steamer Cuba.

CUMBERLAND.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after steamer Cumberland.

CUNNINGHAM.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Cyril Cunningham Boulton, son of Capt. Boulton.

CURRAN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. J. J. Curran, M.P. for Montreal Centre, 1892-95 ; Solicitor-General, 1892-95 ; Judge, Superior Court, Montreal District, 1895.

CUTKNIFE.—Cove, Bedford I., Sudbury ; after action at Cutknife Creek, Saskatchewan, Riel rebellion, 1885.

CYRIL.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after Cyril Cunningham Boulton, a son of Capt. Boulton.

††CYRIL.—Point, Parry Sound.

DALRYMPLE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Alexander Dalrymple (1737-1808), first Hydrographer to the Admiralty.

DALTON.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Dalton McCarthy, M.P. for Cardwell, 1874-78 ; M.P. for North Simcoe, 1878-98.

††DALTON.—Reef, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey.

DALY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Hon. T. M. Daly, Minister of the Interior, 1892-96.

††DALY.—Point, Christian I., Simcoe.

DANIEL.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Rev. A. W. Daniel, Rothesay, N.B. ; graduate, Royal Military College, 1881.

DANVILLE.—Ground, Manitoulin ; after commander of a gunboat on Great Lakes.

DARBY.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Darby Bergin, M.D. (q.v.), sometime M.P. for Cornwall and Stormont.

*DARCH.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

DARLING.—Reef, Bruce ; after a fisherman.

DART.—Rock, Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound ; after a British surveying vessel, 470 tons. Another Dart was with Nelson at Copenhagen.

DAUPHINE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; in 1524, Verrazano, in the Dauphine, explored the Atlantic coast of North America from lat. 34 degrees north, to Newfoundland.

DAVID.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Hon. David Mills (1831-1903), Minister of Justice, 1876-78 and 1897-1902.

DAVIES.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir Louis Davies, K.C.M.G., Justice, Supreme Court of Canada ; Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1896-1901.

DAVIN.—Point, John I., Algoma ; after Nicholas Flood Davin, K.C. (1843-1900) ; M.P. for Assiniboia West, 1887-1900.

DAVY.—Island and rock, Parry Sound ; after maternal parent of Mrs. W. J. Stewart.

DAWSON.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after late S. E. Dawson, M.P., whose representations induced the Dominion Government to commence the survey of Georgian Bay.

*DAWSON.—Rock, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield, probably after George Robert Dawson, Secretary to the Admiralty, 1834-35.

DEAD.—Island, Parry Sound ; "from the fact of its having been in olden times the burial place of the Indian tribes frequenting these parts."

DEAN.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after David and Thomas Dean who own timber lands here.

DE CAEN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Emery de Caen, who received Quebec when restored by English, 1632, after capture by Kirke.

DE CELLES.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Alfred D. De Celles, General Librarian of Parliament.

DEEP.—Cove, Huckleberry I., Parry Sound ; descriptive.

DEEP.—Point, Darch I. Algoma ; descriptive of water off point.

DEEPWATER.—Island, Fraser Bay, Manitoulin ; from having deep water nearly all around it.

††DEEPWATER.—Point, Parry I., Parry Sound.

††DEEPWATER.—Point, Griffith I., Grey.

DEER.—Island, Muskoka ; from its proximity to Moose Deer Point.

DELF.—Island, Muskoka ; from broken crockery found on it.

DELOS.—Island, Parry Sound ; probably after a half-breed. Possibly after Delos, an island in the Aegean Sea—the mythical floating island and birthplace of Apollo and Artemis.

DENISON.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Col. George Taylor Denison, police magistrate, Toronto.

DENNIS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Colonel Stoughton Dennis, C.M.G., Surveyor-General, 1871-78 ; Deputy Minister of the Interior, 1878-81.

DENT.—Bay and rock, Parry Sound ; after a resident of the locality.

DEPOT.—Bay, Parry Sound ; takes its name from being the landing place in past years of the supplies for the Parry Island Indians.

DERING.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after an armed Hudson's Bay Co. vessel, which took part in fight with French fleet under d'Iberville, 1697.

DE ROBERVAL.—Point, Algoma ; after Jean Francois de la Roque, Sieur de Roberval, first viceroy of New France, 1540.

DESJARDINS.—Bay, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; after Hon. Alphonse Desjardins, M.P. for Hochelaga, 1874-92 ; Senator for De Lorimier division, 1892.

DEVIL.—Gap, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; an experienced navigator states that it was so called because it is exceedingly difficult to navigate it.

††DEVIL.—Island, St. Joseph Channel.

DEVIL.—Island, Bruce ; the island is surrounded by shoal water and dangerous for vessels to approach.

††DEVIL ISLAND.—Bank and channel, Bruce.

DEVILS ELBOW.—Channel, Parry Sound ; from a sharp bend in the channel.

DEWDNEY.—Island and rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Hon. Edgar Dewdney, Minister of the Interior, 1888-92, and Lieut.-Governor of British Columbia, 1892-97.

DIGBY.—Bank, Muskoka ; after Hon. Gerald F. Digby, Lieutenant in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, 1893.

DIVIDED.—Island, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

DIXIE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the tug Dixie.

DIXON.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

DIXON.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a naval surveyor.

DOBIE.—Point, Algoma; after James S. Dobie, merchant, Thessalon.

DOG.—Point, Mississagi Island, Algoma; from a dog being found there during the survey.

††DOG POINT.—Shoal, Algoma.

DOKIS.—Island, Parry Sound; late Chief Dokis, Nipissing band of Indians.

DOROTHY.—Inlet, Algoma; after Mrs. W. P. Anderson (q.v.), Ottawa.

DOT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; descriptive (very small).

DOTY.—Rocks, Parry Sound; after a tug.

DOUBLE.—Island, Parry Sound; "divided into two parts, hence the name."

††DOUBLE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma, and island, Simcoe.

††DOUBLE.—Cove, island, and DOUBLE ISLAND, ledge, Manitoulin.

DOUBLE TOP.—Island, Western Islands, Parry Sound; "it is nearly divided into two small rocks."

DOUCET.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after Emile Doucet, C.E., District Engineer, National Transcontinental Ry.; graduate of Royal Military College, 1880.

*DOUGLAS.—Bay, Simcoe; named by Bayfield, probably after Wm. Robt. Keith Douglas, Lord of the Admiralty, 1822-27; name obsolete; now Thunder Bay.

DOUGLAS.—Point, Simcoe; after a marine surveyor (voyageur's statement, probably wrong).

DOWELL.—Rock, Parry Sound; after a merchant of Parry Sound.

DOYLE.—Rock, Smith Bay, Manitoulin; after one of the crew of the Bayfield.

DRAPER.—Island, Manitoulin; after Hon. W. H. Draper, Chief Justice of the Queen's Bench, 1863-68; Chief Justice of Ontario, 1868-77.

DREVER.—Rock, Parry Sound; after a fisherman.

DREW.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after the commander of a gunboat on Great Lakes in 1838.

DRIFTWOOD.—Cove, Bruce; characteristic.

DUETT.—Rock, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

DUFFERIN.—Island, Manitoulin; after the Rt. Hon. Frederick Temple Blackwood, Marquis of Dufferin and Ava (1826-1902), Governor-General of Canada, 1872-78.

DUFFY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

DUKE.—Island, and rock, Parry Sound ; after Prince Albert Victor, Duke of Clarence (1864-1892).

DUNCAN.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a Marksville hotelkeeper.

*DUNDAS.—Cape, Bruce ; named by Bayfield after Robert Saunders Dundas, 2nd Viscount Melville (1771-1851) ; First Lord of the Admiralty, 1812-27, and 1828-30.

DUNLEVIE.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the late John Dunlevie, Winnipeg.

DUROQUET.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the R. C. priest at Wikwemikong.

DUTCHMAN.—Head, Manitoulin ; descriptive of outline.

DUVAL.—Island, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; after Prof. Duval, Royal Military College, Kingston.

DWYER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after an engineer, Algoma Mills.

*DYER.—Bay, Bruce ; named by Bayfield after John Jones Dyer, Chief Clerk of the Admiralty.

DYMENT.—Rock, Algoma ; after a lumber merchant, Barrie.

EAGLE.—Cove and point, Cove I., Bruce ; after the schooner Eagle.

EAGLE.—Island and point, North Channel, Algoma ; probably same as Eagle rock.

EAGLE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the steamer Eagle.

††EAGLE.—Reef, Parry Sound.

EAGLE NEST.—Point, Algoma ; after eagle's nest on it.

EAGOR.—Bank, Muskoka ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

EARL.—Patches, Bruce ; after an old resident (pilot) of Tobermory.

EATON.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a Church of England clergyman.

ECHO.—Island, Bruce ; characteristic.

EDITH.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Mrs. F. A. Beament, Ottawa, née Belford.

EDSALL.—Bank, Parry Sound ; old name of surveying steamer Bayfield.

EDWARD.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Admiral Sir William Edward Parry (q.v.).

EDWARDS.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after Lady Parry, née Catherine Edwards Hankinson.

*EGG.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; many gulls' eggs were found on the island.

EIGHT-FATHOM.—Patch, Georgian Bay, Bruce ; after the depth of water on it.

EKOBA.—Bay, Algoma ; corruption of Echo Bay ; which from Echo Lake ; latter named after the "echo" from the bluffs on its shores.

ELEVEN-FOOT.—Rock, Sudbury ; from having that depth of water on it.

ELGIN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the Earl of Elgin (1811-63) ; Governor-General of Canada, 1847-53.

*ELIZABETH.—Bay, Manitoulin ; named by Captain Bayfield (q.v.) after his mother.

††ELIZABETH.—Point, Manitoulin.

ELLIS.—Point, Algoma ; after Ashmead Ellis Bartlett Burdett-Coutts, British politician, son of Ellis Bartlett, U.S.A. ; m. Baroness Burdett-Coutts, 1881, and assumed the surname "Burdett-Coutts" ; Lord of the Admiralty, 1885.

ELM.—Island, Algoma ; "from a single tree of that nature which it still preserves."

††ELM-TREE.—Island, Parry Sound.

EMERALD.—Point, Serpent Harbour, Algoma; after the steamer Emerald.

EMERY.—Reef, Algoma ; after the U.S. tug Temple Emery.

EMILY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the wife of Col. Boswell, 90th Regt., Winnipeg

EMILY MAXWELL.—Ref, Fitzwilliam I., Manitoulin ; after the U.S. schooner Emily Maxwell ; stranded on Fitzwilliam Island.

EMPIRE.—Ledge, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Canadian lake steamer, United Empire.

ENGLISH.—Point, Cloche I., Sudbury ; after a Little Current hotelkeeper.

ERIE.—Shingle, Manitoulin ; after the Erie, a trading vessel, wrecked on it.

††ERIE.—Channel and bank, Manitoulin.

ESTHER.—Cliff, Grey ; after the daughter of a farmer.

ESTHER.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a sister of Capt. Boulton.

ETHEL.—Rock, Aird I. Algoma; after Capt. Boulton's daughter.

EULAS.—Ground, Algoma ; after Hon. George Eulas Foster,

Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1885-88; Minister of Finance, 1888-96; Minister of Trade and Commerce since 1911.

EUROPA.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma; after the Europa, a lake vessel.

EVANGELINE.—Patch, Algoma; after Bishop Sullivan's yacht.

EVANS.—Point, Badgley I., Manitoulin; after Sir Frederick John Owen Evans (1815-85), British hydrographer.

EVELYN.—Rock, Parry Sound; after Evelyn Steele, Dept. of Secretary of State, Ottawa.

EVERARD.—Reef, Parry Sound; after Commander Thomas Everard, R.N., who came from H.M. brig Wasp then lying at Quebec; commanded expedition of Aug. 1, 1813, against Plattsburg and Saranac.

FAGAN.—Ground, Manitoulin; after a waiter in steamer Bayfield.

FAITH.—Point, Beckwith I., Simcoe; after the armed schooner Faith.

FALSE DETOUR.—Channel between Cockburn and Drummond Islands; called "False" to distinguish it from the true Detour channel which is at the other—western—end of Drummond Island; called "Detour" because it was the passage used by the fur-traders when going to Mackinac. As Mackinac was off at one side of the regular route from Montreal to Lake Superior, they were thus forced to make a "detour" to reach it.

FANNY.—Island, Manitoulin; after Christian name of Mrs. Bayfield.

FARR.—Rock, Parry Sound; after a fisherman.

FAWCETT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Thomas Fawcett, D.L.S., Niagara Falls.

FAWKES.—Rock, Muskoka: after Ayscough G. H. Fawkes, midshipman in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, June 23, 1893.

FELIX.—Rock, Muskoka; after Felix Foreman, fleet engineer in the Victoria sunk in collision with the Camperdown, 1893.

FINNIS.—Rock, Manitoulin; after Capt. Finnis who was in command of the Queen Charlotte and was killed in the battle of Lake Erie, Sept. 10th, 1813.

FISH.—Point, George I., Manitoulin; "derives its name from being the place where the fishermen of Killarney formerly deposited their fish refuse."

FISH CREEK.—Point, Rous I., Sudbury; after the action of Fish Creek, Riel rebellion, 1885.

FISHER.—Bay and shoal, St. Joseph I., Algoma; after a farmer, who lived on the shore of the bay.

FISHER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Hon. Sidney Fisher, Minister of Agriculture, 1896-1911.

FISHERMAN.—Gut, North Channel, Algoma ; so called because frequented by fishermen.

††FISHERMAN.—Point, Simcoe.

*FISHERMAN.—Shoal, Simcoe ; name obsolete ; named by Bayfield.

FISHERY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; descriptive.

††FISHERY.—Island, Parry Sound.

††FISHERY ISLAND.—Cove, Manitoulin.

FISHERY.—Point, Manitoulin ; it "affords shelter to boats employed in attending the pound nets in the locality."

FISK.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma ; after the captain of a lake vessel.

FITZGERALD.—Bay, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

*FITZWILLIAM.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Captain (later, Vice-Admiral) William Fitzwilliam Owen (1774-1857) ; died at St. John, N.B. Lieut. Bayfield was his assistant in the survey of Lake Ontario, 1816-17.

††FITZWILLIAM.—Channel, Manitoulin.

FIVE-FATHOM.—Patch, Manitowaning Bay, Manitoulin ; descriptive—"5¼ fathoms on it."

FIVE-MILE.—Bay, Parry Sound ; because supposed to be five miles long.

FLAT.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury ; descriptive ; numerous other features bear this name.

††FLAT ROCK.—Bank, Simcoe.

FLEMING.—Bank, Algoma ; after Sir Sandford Fleming, Ottawa, eminent Canadian civil engineer.

††FLEMING.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey.

FLINT.—Rocks, Aird I., Algoma ; after the late Senator Billa Flint, Belleville.

FLOOD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Nicholas Flood Davin, M.P. for West Assiniboia.

FLOWER-POT.—Island, Bruce ; "derives its name from two remarkable isolated rocks close to the east shore, both being much eroded at the bases, with a few small trees on their summits, much resemble gigantic flower pots."

FLUMMERFELT.—Patch, Bruce ; after a fireman in steamer Bayfield.

FORBES.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after John Colin Forbes, artist, Toronto.

FOREMAN.—Islands, Muskoka ; after Felix Foreman, Fleet-Engineer in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, 1893.

FORSHAW.—Island, St Joseph I., Algoma ; after late Prof. Forshaw Day, sometime Professor of Drawing at the Royal Military College, Kingston.

FORT.—Channel, Algoma ; after the remains of a fort in the locality.

FORTIN.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after Pierre Fortin, M.P. for Gaspe, 1867-74 and 1878-87 ; Senator, 1887 ; d. 1888.

FOSTER.—Bank, Sudbury ; after Hon. George Eulas Foster, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1885-88 ; Minister of Finance, 1888-96 ; Minister of Trade and Commerce since 1911.

††FOSTER.—Rock, Parry Sound.

FOUL.—Bight, Algoma ; descriptive.

FOURNIER.—Islands, Serpent Harbour, Algoma ; after Hon. Telesphore Fournier, Minister of Inland Revenue, 1873-74 ; Minister of Justice, 1874-75 ; Postmaster-General, 1875 ; Judge, Supreme Court, 1875-95 ; d. 1896.

*FOX.—Islands, Algoma ; probably because numerous foxes found on these islands.

FRANCES.—Point, Par y Sound ; after steamer Frances Smith, which named by first owner after his wife.

††FRANCES SMITH.—Shoal, Key Harbour, Parry Sound.

FRANCIS.—Brook, Manitowaning Bay, Manitoulin ; after a doctor, Manitowaning.

*FRANCIS.—Point, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

FRANK.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Frank Marks, Marksville.

FRANK.—Ledge, Smith Bay, Manitoulin ; after Frank McGregor, a son of sailing master of the Bayfield.

*FRANKLIN.—Inlet, Parry Sound ; after Sir John Franklin, Captain, R.N. ; famous Arctic explorer ; in 1825, passed through Georgian Bay on his way to the Arctic and met Bayfield ; name practically obsolete ; usually called Shawanaga Bay.

*FRASER.—Bay, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

††FRASER BAY.—Hill, Manitoulin.

FRASER.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. C. F. Fraser, Provincial Secretary 1873-74 ; Commissioner of Public Works, 1874-94.

FRECHETTE.—Bay and island, Manitoulin, and island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Louis Honoré Fréchette, French-Canadian poet.

FREDERIC.—Inlet, Parry Sound; after Provincial Lieut. Chas. Frederic Rolette (1783-1831); "entered Royal Navy; was at the battle of the Nile (wounded) and Trafalgar; 1st Lieutenant in the Hunter, 1812; captured the packet Cuyahoga, 3rd July, 1812; was at Put-in Bay, taking command of the Lady Prevost when commander was wounded; a prisoner of war and confined as a hostage in Frankfort penitentiary."

FREER.—Point. Manitoulin; after the late Capt. H. C. Freer, South Staffordshire Regiment; graduate of Royal Military College, 1880.

FREMLIN.—Island and reef, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after a Marksville lumber merchant.

FRENCH.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; so called because a number of islands in vicinity were named after early French explorers and missionaries.

FRENCH.—River, Parry Sound; the waterway by which the early French traders came from eastern Canada to the western country.

FROST.—Point, Manitoulin; after a clergyman at Sheguiandah.

GAFFNEY.—Island, St. Joseph I., Algoma; after an officer of the U.S. engineers.

GAHAN.—Rock, Muskoka; after Dr. Gahan, Penetanguishene.

GALBRAITH.—Point, Aird I., Algoma; after Dr. John Galbraith, Dean of the Faculty of Applied Science, University of Toronto.

GALT.—Island, Sudbury; after the late Sir A. T. Galt, G.C.M.G. (1817-1893), Minister of Finance, 1867; High Commissioner for Canada in the United Kingdom, 1880-83.

GAMON.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe; after a lawyer of Collingwood.

GARDEN.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury; named by contrast, being a barren, limestone island.

GARDEN.—Bay, Algoma; from Garden River, which from a cultivated or cleared spot at the mouth.

GARIBALDI.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma; after a trading vessel.

GARRISON.—Point, Simcoe; where the first fort was built.

*GAT.—Point, Cove I., Bruce; named by Bayfield; derivation unknown.

††GAT POINT.—Reef, Cove I., Bruce.

GAUGE.—Islands, Parry Sound; "The name was given to this small cluster on account of a beacon fastened to the eastern islet to

indicate to the Midland and Parry Sound steamer the depth of water in South Channel."

GAUTHIER.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a resident.

GAVAZZI.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Rev. Father Gavazzi, whose preaching in Montreal led to riots in 1854.

GAVILLER.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a Church of England clergyman, Rev. Hans Gaviller.

GEORGE.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe ; after George Moberly, Collingwood.

*GEORGE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after King George IV, reigning monarch at date of Bayfield's survey.

††GEORGE.—Rocks, Manitoulin.

††*GEORGE.—Lake, St. Mary River, Algoma.

††*GEORGIAN.—Bay, Lake Huron.

GERALDINE.—Island, Muskoka ; after tug Geraldine.

GEREAUX.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the light-keeper on the island.

GERMAIN.—Island, Key Harbour, Parry Sound; after a launch owner, Byng Inlet.

GERTRUDE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after a daughter of Admiral Bayfield.

GERVASE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after one of the ships in Capt. Kirke's squadron which captured Quebec, 1629 ; the vessel named after Capt. Kirke's father, Gervase Kirke.

*GIANT'S TOMB.—Island, Simcoe ; "from the appearance of the highest part, as seen from 'The Westerns,' when, usually, the hill appears out of the water, and resembles a huge tomb."

GIBBONS.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a retired naval officer, Little Current.

GIBRALTAR.—Cliff, Manitoulin ; fancied resemblance to the famous peak.

GIBSON.—Point, Manitoulin, and reef, Muskoka ; after a draughtsman at Admiralty in 1890.

GIDLEY.—Point, Simcoe ; after the owner.

*GIG.—Point, Cove I., Bruce ; named by Bayfield, probably after his gig (boat).

GILEAD.—Rock, Muskoka ; from balm of Gilead trees on rock.

GILLESPIE.—Island, Muskoka ; after a Mr. Gillespie of Hamilton.

GILLFORD.—Rocks, Georgian Bay, Muskoka ; after Lord Gillford, Flag-Lieutenant in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, June 23, 1893

GILLMOR.—Point, Frechette I., Algoma ; after the late Arthur H. Gillmor, M.P. for Charlotte, N.B., 1874-96 ; Senator, 1900.

GISBORNE.—Point, Croker I., Algoma ; after the late Francis N. Gisborne, Superintendent, Dominion Telegraphs.

GLACIS.—Island, Muskoka ; after its "steep, bare, western face."

GLADMAN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

GLADWYN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; the schooner Gladwyn assisted in defence of Fort Detroit, 1763 ; the fort was commanded by Captain Gladwyn.

GLADYS.—Island, Thunder Bay ; after a member of an Ottawa family.

*GLOUCESTER.—Bay, Simcoe ; after H.R.H. the Princess Mary (1776-1857), fourth daughter of George III. She was the last surviving of the fifteen children of George III. Or, after her husband, and first cousin, H.R.H. William Frederick, Duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh. Name appears on Bouchette's map, 1815, but is now obsolete ; now, Midland Bay.

*GLOUCESTER.—Point Simcoe ; name obsolete ; now Sucker Creek Point.

*GLOVER.—Point, Simcoe ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

GLYN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the captain of H.M.S. Vanguard, in which Parry (q.v.) served, 1808-09.

GOALEN.—Island. North Channel, Algoma ; after an assistant surveyor with Capt. Tooker in hydrographic survey of Newfoundland.

GODFREY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a friend of Captain Boulton.

GO-HOME.—River, Muskoka ; translation of the Indian name *kewanenashing*.

††GO-HOME.—Bay, Muskoka.

GOLD-HUNTER.—Rock, Smith Bay, Manitoulin ; after schooner Gold-hunter, stranded near here.

GOLDWIN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Prof. Goldwin Smith, "The Grange," Toronto.

GOOD CHEER.—Island, Parry Sound ; a descriptive name given by the owner of the island, Chancellor Boyd.

GORDON.—Point, Simcoe ; the site of an old trading post established by George Gordon, 1825.

GORDON.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after Lieutenant Andrew R. Gordon, R.N., in command of Hudson Bay expedition, 1888.

††GORDON.—Rock, Sudbury.

GORE.—Bay, and GORE BAY, town, Manitoulin ; after the steamboat Gore which plied between Collingwood and Sault Ste. Marie in the "sixties" ; the steamboat named after Sir Charles S.

Gore, who assisted in suppression of the rebellion of 1837-38. Formerly called Janet Cove and named by Admiral Bayfield.

††GORE.—Rock, Simcoe ; the Gore struck on this rock.

GORREL.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a farmer of Gore Bay.

GOURDEAU.—Patch, Manitoulin ; after Colonel F. F. Gourdeau, late Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

GOW.—Point and shoal, Strawberry I., Manitoulin ; after a summer resident of the island.

GOWLAND.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a doctor, Parry Sound.

GRABURN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after an officer of the Department of Marine and Fisheries ; he made a survey of French River.

GRACE.—Bank, Muskoka ; after the tug Grace.

GRAND.—Bank, Manitoulin ; descriptive.

*GRANT.—EAST, MIDDLE and WEST, islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after an officer of the gunboat Confiance, on Lake Huron in 1826. Or, after Charles Grant (later, Lord Glenelg), Treasurer of the Navy, 1827-28.

GRANTHAM.—Shoal, Georgian Bay, Manitoulin ; after the schooner Grantham.

GRAVEL.—Point, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; characteristic.

††GRAVELLY.—Point and bay, Bruce.

GRAVEYARD.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; descriptive.

*GRAVIER.—Point, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; old voyageur name ; now translated into English form. See Gravel Point. Appears on Bayfield's chart.

GRAY.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Major Gray, formerly resident engineer, Public Works Department of Canada, Toronto.

GREEN.—Island, Parry Sound ; this and numerous other features so named after the green timber covering them.

GREENFIELD.—Reef, Bruce ; after the colour of the water enclosed by the reef.

GREENWAY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Thomas Greenway (1838-1908), sometime Premier of Manitoba.

GRIEVE.—Rock, Muskoka ; after Arthur C. Grieve, midshipman in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, June 23rd, 1893.

GRIFFIN.—Bank, Manitoulin ; after M. J. Griffin, General Librarian, Parliamentary Library.

*GRIFFITH.—Island, Grey ; after Vice-Admiral Sir Edward Griffith Colpoys (q.v.).

GRIPER.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after one of Parry's vessels in his expedition in search of the Northwest passage, 1819-20.

*GRONDINE.—Point, Manitoulin ; named by the voyageurs after the grinding (grumbling) sound made by the rocks of the shore when affected by the waves.

††GRONDINE.—Rock, Manitoulin.

GUANO.—Rock, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; so-called because much resorted to by gulls, etc.

GULL.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; this, and other features, so called because much frequented by gulls.

GULNARE.—Point, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Gulnare, surveying vessel, Newfoundland. The first Gulnare was used by Bayfield during his surveys of St. Lawrence River and Gulf.

*GUN.—Point, Bruce ; named by Bayfield, probably to commemorate the loss of a gun or similar occurrence.

GUNBOAT.—Shoal, North Channel, Algoma ; after its position near Minstrel rock which named after a British gunboat.

GUNDERSON.—Shoal, Grey ; after a lake captain.

GUY.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a son of Capt. Boulton.

GWYNNE.—Bay, Algoma ; after John Wellington Gwynne, Justice, High Court for Ontario, 1868-79 ; Judge, Supreme Court, 1879-1902.

HAGARTY.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. Sir John Hawkins Hagarty (1816-1900), Justice of the High Court for Ontario, Queen's Bench Div. 1862-68 ; Chief Justice of Common Pleas, 1868-78 ; Chief Justice, Queen's Bench, 1874-84 ; Chief Justice for Ontario, 1884-97 ; knighted, 1897.

HAGGART.—Point, Parry Sound ; after late Hon. John Haggart, M.P. ; Postmaster-General, 1882-92 ; Minister of Railways and Canals, 1892-96.

HA-HA.—Rock, Muskoka ; after the tug Ha-ha.

HAIGHT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a lawyer of Parry Sound.

HAILSTONE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a resident.

HALCRO.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Chancellor Boyd's yacht.

HALFWAY —Islands, Waubuno Channel, Sudbury ; because situated about half-way through the channel.

*HALFMOON.—Island, Bruce ; descriptive of outline.

††HALFMOON.—Bank, Bruce.

HALKETT.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after J. B. Halkett, chief clerk, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

HALL.—Reef and rock, Parry Sound ; after a steam barge.

HALL.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after one of the crew of the Bayfield.

HAMILTON.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Lord George Hamilton, First Lord of the Admiralty, 1885-92.

††HAMILTON.—Rock, Serpent Harbour, Algoma.

HAMPSHIRE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the Hampshire, an English vessel, sunk by d'Iberville in Hudson Bay, 1697.

*HANGCLIFF.—Cape, Parry I., Parry Sound ; named by Bayfield ; descriptive of appearance ; name obsolete ; now Lion Head.

HANG-DOG.—Point and bank, Parry Sound ; "as the name indicates is a broken-up foul point."

HANKINSON.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after Parry's brother-in-law, Rev. R. E. Hankinson.

HANNAH.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Mrs. M. G. Poole, sister-in-law of W. J. Stewart, Chief Hydrographer.

††HANNAH.—Ground, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

HANS.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a Church of England clergyman, Rev. Hans Gaviller.

HAPPY-GO-LUCKY.—Island, Muskoka ; so named by the owner of camp on island.

HARBOTTLE.—Islands Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound ; after late Capt. Harbottle, Steamship Inspector, Toronto.

HARBOUR.—Island, Clapperton Island, Manitoulin ; descriptive name applied to this and several other features.

HARD-HEAD.—Point, Hope Island ; from the boulders (hardheads) scattered along the shore.

HARDIE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after late chief clerk, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

††HARDIE.—Rock, Manitoulin.

HAROLD.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a son of Capt. Boulton, late Hydrographer.

††HAROLD.—Point, Vidal Island, Manitoulin.

HARRIETTE.—Point, Algoma ; local name.

HARRIS.—Rock, Muskoka ; after a man who was lost in the Waubuno.

HARRIS.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a naval surveyor.

HARRISON.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

HARTNEY.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after E. P. Hartney, chief clerk, House of Commons.

HARTY.—Patches, Manitoulin ; after Patrick Harty, Kingston, Inspector of Lights, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

HASLEYWOOD.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a lawyer, Charlottetown ; a friend of Capt. Boulton.

HAT.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; descriptive of outline of island.

HATTIE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Miss Hattie Richards, Richards Landing.

HAWKES.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after a cousin of Mrs. W. J. Stewart.

HAWKINS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Sir John Hawkins Hagarty; see Hagarty.

*HAY.—Island, Bruce; named by Bayfield, probably after the private secretary to Lord Melville, First Lord of the Admiralty.

HAYSTACK.—Rock, Parry Sound; descriptive of appearance.

HAYTER.—Point, Christian Island, Simcoe; after Hayter Reed, Indian Commissioner 1888-95; Deputy Superintendent-General of Indian Affairs, 1893-97.

HEAD.—Island, Parry Sound; "supposed by some to take its name from the resemblance of the north-east island of the three to a bald-headed man."

HEART.—Bank, Parry Sound; descriptive of shape.

HECLA.—Rock, Parry Sound; after one of Parry's vessels in his Arctic expeditions, 1819-20, 1821-23 and 1824-25.

*HELEN.—Bay, Manitoulin; named by Bayfield (q.v.) after his only sister, Lady Page Turner.

HELEN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Mrs. Hurt, sister-in-law of W. J. Stewart.

HENNEPIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Father Hennepin (1640-1701), Recollet missionary and explorer.

HENRIETTA.—Point, Franklin Island, Parry Sound; after the wife of H. B. Small, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

*HENRY.—Island, Manitoulin; after Admiral Henry W. Bayfield (q.v.)

††HENRY.—Patch, Manitoulin.

HENSLEY.—Bay, Manitoulin; after the late Capt C. A. Hensley of the Royal Dublin Fusiliers; graduate of the Royal Military College.

*HENVEY.—Inlet; named by Bayfield after Lieut. William Henvy (or Henvey), R.N., who, in October, 1815, was serving in the St. Lawrence.

HERBERT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Major-General Ivor John Caradoc Herbert, commanded Canadian Militia, 1890-95.

HERCULES.—Bank, Parry Sound; after a lake vessel.

HERMAN.—Point, Serpent Harbour, Algoma; after Herman H. Cook, M.P. (q.v.).

HERON.—Patch, Manitoulin; after a gunboat on Great Lakes.

HERVEY.—Rock, Muskoka; after Frederick W. F. Hervey

Lieutenant in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, June 23rd, 1893.

HESSON.—Point, Innes Island, Algoma ; after S. R. Hesson, M.P. for North Perth, 1878-91.

HEWETT.—Shoal, Sudbury ; after late General Hewett, Commandant, Royal Military College, Kingston.

*HEYWOOD.—Island and sound, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

††HEYWOOD.—Rocks, Manitoulin.

HIAWATHA.—Bank, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey ; after the tug Hiawatha.

HIESORDT.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after the manager of the Spanish River mill.

HIGH.—Beach, Badgley Island, Manitoulin ; characteristic ; name also applied to several other features.

HILLIER.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Dr. Caleb Hillier Parry, father of the Arctic explorer, W. E. Parry.

HINCKS.—Island ; after Sir Francis Hincks (1807-1885), Premier of Canada, 1851-54.

HOAR.—Point, Hope Island, Simcoe ; after the lightkeeper of Hope Island light.

HOFFMANN.—Bay, Algoma ; after Dr. George C. Hoffmann, late Chemist, Geological Survey.

HOLE-IN-THE-WALL.—Channel, Parry Sound ; "a remarkable cleft separating Huckleberry and Wall Islands. The narrowest place is 111 feet wide."

HOLMES.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Capt. Holmes of C. G. S. Cruiser.

*HONORA.—Bay, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

††HONORA.—Point, Manitoulin.

HOOD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

HOOD.—Patch, Parry Sound ; after Admiral Sir Arthur William Acland Hood, Lord of the Admiralty, 1885.

††HOOD.—Reef, Parry Sound.

HOOPER.—Island, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound ; after William H. Hooper, purser on Parry's three Arctic voyages.

*HOPE.—Bay, Bruce ; named by Bayfield after Admiral Sir Wm. Johnston Hope ; Lord of the Admiralty, 1807 *et seq ;* d. 1831.

*HOPE.—Island, Simcoe ; probably same as preceding ; possibly after Col. Henry Hope, Member of Legislative Council, Quebec ; Administrator, 1785, pending the return of Lord Dorchester from Great Britain ; died 1789.

HOPPNER.—Island, Parry Sound; after Lieutenant Henry P. Hoppner, Commander of the Fury in Parry's third Arctic voyage, 1824-25.

HORACE.—Point, Manitoulin; after a son of Admiral Bayfield.

HORNE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

*HORSBURG.—Point, Manitoulin; after James Horsburg (1762-1836), hydrographer to the East India Company, author of the celebrated "Directions for sailing to and from the East Indies, etc.," the basis of the present East India Directory.

††HORSBURG.—Hill, Manitoulin.

HORSE.—Island, Manitoulin; after a shipwrecked horse that remained on the island for several years.

††HORSE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

HORSLEY.—Island, Parry Sound; after a friend of Captain Boulton.

HOSKIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; said to be after a naval surveyor. Possibly should be Hoskins, after Vice-Admiral Sir Anthony H. Hoskins, Lord of the Admiralty, 1880-82 and 1885-88.

HOSPITAL.—Point, Serpent Harbour, Algoma: "so called from its being the temporary site of a camp for the isolation of typhoid fever patients during an outbreak in the season of 1887."

HOTHAM.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Sir Chas. Fred. Hotham, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Admiral of the Fleet, Lord of the Admiralty.

HOUGHTON.—Bay and rocks, Algoma; after the tug Houghton.

HOWLAND.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma; after William H. Howland, Mayor of Toronto, 1886.

HUDGEN.—Rock, Parry Sound; after a fisherman.

HUMBUG.—Point, St. Joseph Island, Algoma; after a back current that holds boats when in light wind or calm.

HUNGERFORD.—Point Manitoulin; after a lake trading vessel.

HUNT.—Point, Cloche Island, Sudbury; after the late Dr. T. Sterry Hunt, Geological Survey.

HUNTLY.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after the commander of a British gunboat on the lakes.

*HURD.—Cape, Bruce; after Capt. Thomas Hurd (1757-1823), appointed hydrographer to the Admiralty, 1808.

††HURD.—Channel, Bruce.

HURT.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after a brother-in-law of W. J. Stewart.

IMPERIAL.—Bank, Parry Sound; after the steamer Imperial.

INDIAN.—Bight, Manitoulin ; this and other features so named because Indians live on the shores or frequent them.

††INDIAN.—Bight, Algoma.

††INDIAN.—Channel, Clapperton and Vankoughnet Islands, Manitoulin.

††*INDIAN.—Harbour, Georgian Bay, Muskoka.

††INDIAN.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma.

††*INDIAN.—Islands, Parry Sound ; name obsolete.

INDIAN BELLE.—Rock, Simcoe ; after the steamer Indian Belle.

INDIAN JOHN.—Point, Algoma ; after a pilot, Spanish River.

INDIAN HARBOUR.—Point and reef, Fitzwilliam Island, Manitoulin ; "much resorted to by the Manitoulin Indians during the trolling season for trout in the autumn."

*INNES.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

IRELAND.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

IRONSIDES.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after an officer of the Indian Department, at Manitowaning.

††IRONSIDES.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma.

IRWIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Lieut.-Colonel de la C. Irwin, C.M.G. ; retired Colonel, R.C.A. ; was Inspector of Artillery, 1882-98.

ISAAC.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Isaac May.

ISABEL.—Rock, Algoma ; after Isabel Grant, Ottawa.

ISAIAH.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after an Indian.

*ISTHMUS.—Bay, Bruce ; descriptive ; name obsolete ; now, Whip-poor-Will Bay.

IVOR.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; Major-General Ivor John Caradoc Herbert, commanded Canadian Militia, 1890-95.

JACKMAN.—Rock, Killarney Harbour, Manitoulin ; after a merchant at Killarney.

JACKSON.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Inspector of Fisheries, Georgian Bay.

*JACKSON.—Cove, Bruce ; probably after Lieutenant Jackson, in command of the Heron, 1816.

††JACKSON.—Shoal, Bruce.

JACQUES.—Island, Muskoka ; after the captain of the steamer Manitou.

JAGGED.—Island, Western Islands, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

*JAMES.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after James Horsburg (q.v.).

*JAMES.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Commodore Sir James Lucas Yeo (q.v.).

††JAMES ISLAND.—Reef, Manitoulin.

JAMES.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after an Indian.

JAMES FOOTE.—Patch, Manitoulin ; after Capt. James Foote of the steamer Athabasca.

JAMIESON.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a naval surveyor.

JANE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after schooner Jane McLeod.

JANE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Capt. McGregor's wife.

*JANET.—Cove, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield, probably after a friend ; derivation unknown ; now called 'Gore Bay' (q.v.)

††*JANET.—Head, Manitoulin.

JENKINS.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

JENKINS.—Rock, Sudbury ; after S. V. Jenkins, sometime Secretary to Hon. George E. Foster, Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

JENNIE.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Miss Jennie Marks, Bruce Mines.

JERMYN.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel ; after an Indian agent.

JESSIE.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Miss Jessie Grant, Ottawa.

JOE DOLLAR.—Bay, Algoma ; after a citizen of Bruce Mines.

*JOHN.—Island, Algoma ; named by Captain Bayfield (q.v.) after his father.

††JOHN.—Harbour, John I., Algoma.

JOHN.—Ledge, Manitoulin ; after John McNeil, coxswain in surveying steamer Bayfield.

JOHNSON.—Island, Parry Sound ; after George Johnson, late Dominion statistician.

JOLIETTE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Louis Joliet (1645-1700), French explorer.

JOLY.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Lieut.-Col. Alain Joly de Lotbiniere, C.S.I., C.I.E. ; graduated from the Royal Military College, 1883.

*JONES.—Bay, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; possibly after an officer of Penetanguishene naval station ; name obsolete ; now Sturgeon Bay.

JONES.—Bluff, Bruce ; after the Wiarton tug J. H. Jones.

JONES.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a former resident of Beeton, Ont.

JONES.—Point, Fox Island, Algoma ; after Charles J. Jones, Assistant Governor-General's Secretary.

JOSEPHINE.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after daughter of Capt. McGregor, sailing master of steamer Bayfield.

JUBILEE.—Island, Parry Sound ; named in 1887, the year of the late Queen Victoria's Jubilee.

††JUBILEE.—Shoal, Manitoulin.

JUDD.—Bank, Muskoka ; after a sister of W. J. Stewart, Chief Hydrographer.

JUKES.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

*JULIA.—Bay and point, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield (q. v.) after, probably, Julia, eldest daughter of late Mr. Stevenson of Quebec. The latter "was an intimate friend of the Admiral's and for many years supplied the Gulnare." The schooner Julia was used by Bayfield in the survey of Lake Superior.

*JULIET.—Cove, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

KALULAH.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

KANGAROO.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

KAULBACH.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late C. E. Kaulbach, M.P. for Lunenburg, 1878-82, 1883-87 and 1891-1904.

KEATING.—Island, Muskoka ; after a friend of Capt. Boulton, a resident of Penetanguishene.

KEEFER.—Island, Parry Sound ; after T. C. Keefer, Ottawa, prominent Canadian civil engineer.

KEEGAN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

KENNEDY.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

KENNY.—Point and shoal, Innes Island, Algoma ; after Thomas Edward Kenny, M.P. for Halifax, 1887-96.

KENSINGTON.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Col. Kensington, late Professor of Mathematics, Royal Military College, Kingston.

KERBY.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Forbes M. Kerby, C.E. ; graduated from Royal Military College, 1883 ; now residing in Grand Forks, B.C.

KERLEY.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a Church of England clergyman.

KERR.—Island, Muskoka ; after Mark E. F. Kerr, Lieutenant in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, June 23rd, 1893.

*KEY.—Inlet, Parry Sound ; so named by Bayfield, because it is key-shaped.

KEYSTONE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

KIDD.—Bay and point, White Cloud Island, Grey ; "after the owner of sawmill here."

KILCOURSIE.—Bay, Parry Sound ; after Viscount Kilcoursie, Grenadier Guards, A.D.C. to Lord Stanley, Governor-General of Canada, 1888-93.

KILLALY.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after H. H. Killaly, from 1875 to 1892 employed in the construction and enlargement of the St. Lawrence canals.

KILLARNEY.—Village, bay and peak, Manitoulin ; after Killarney, Ireland.

KILL-BEAR.—Point, Parry Sound ; probably commemorates an encounter with a bear.

KINDERSLEY.—Island, Muskoka ; after Captain Kindersley, A.D.C. to Lord Aberdeen, Governor-General, 1893-98.

KING.—Point, Muskoka ; descriptive of commanding position.

††KING.—Bay, Muskoka.

KING WILLIAM.—Island, Manitoulin ; after King William IV.

KIRKE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir David Kirke, who, in 1629, captured Quebec ; received a grant of Newfoundland, 1637 ; died 1655.

KIRKPATRICK.—Island, Sudbury ; after the late Hon. Sir George Airey Kirkpatrick (1841-99), Speaker, House of Commons, 1883-87 ; Lieut.-Governor of Ontario, 1892-97 ; K.C.M.G., 1897.

KLOTZ.—Island. North Channel, Algoma ; after Dr. Otto J. Klotz, LL.D., Asst. Chief Astronomer, Department of the Interior.

KNIGHT.—Point, Algoma ; after Staff-Commander Knight, R.N. (retired), Collingwood.

††KNIGHT.—Rock.

KNIGHT.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

KNIGHTSLEIGH.—Island, Parry Sound ; name given by owner.

KOKANONGIVI.—Island and shingle, Manitoulin ; Indian name of a small fish.

LABATT.—Island, Simcoe ; after a prominent citizen of Hamilton, Ont.

LABELLE.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma, Ont. ; probably after Lieut.-Col. A. E. Labelle, commanded the 65th Rifles during Riel rebellion, 1885.

LA CLOCHE.—See Cloche

LAFFERTY HOUSE.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe, Ont. ; after a fisherman.

LA FRANCE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma, Ont.; after a lake captain.

LAIRD.—Rock, Parry Sound; after the Hon. David Laird, Minister of the Interior, 1873-76; Lieut.-Governor of the Northwest Territories, 1876-81.

LALLY.—Point, Algoma; after the Collector of Customs, Algoma.

LAMANDIN.—Point, Parry Sound; after a light-keeper, Byng Inlet.

LAMBE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Lawrence M. Lambe, Invertebrate Palaeontologist, Geological Survey; graduate, Royal Military College, 1883.

LAMORANDIERE.—Bay and strait, Sudbury; after an Indian trader who resided there about 1825.

LAMORANDIERE.—Bank, Bruce; after an Indian residing at McGregor Harbour.

LAMPEY.—Bank, Sudbury; after a draughtsman in Department of Marine and Fisheries.

††LAMPEY.—Island, Parry Sound.

††LAMPEY.—Rock, North Channel, Sudbury.

LANDERKIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Dr. George Landerkin (1839-1903), M.P. for South Grey, 1872-78 and 1882-1900; Senator, 1901.

LANDRY.—Point, Algoma; after Hon. A. C. P. R. Landry, M.P. for Montmagny, 1878-87; Senator, 1892.

LANGEVIN.—Rock, Strawberry I., Manitoulin; after Sir Hector L. Langevin, Secretary of State, 1867-69; Minister of Public Works, 1869-73 and 1879-91; Postmaster-General, 1878-79.

LANSDOWNE.—Channel, Manitoulin; after Sir Henry Charles (Fitzmaurice), 5th Marquis of Lansdowne; Governor-General of Canada, 1883-88; Governor-General of India, 1888-94.

††LANSDOWNE.—Rock, Algoma.

LAPTHORN.—Island, Manitoulin; after Dr. A. Lapthorn Smith, Montreal, son of late William Smith, Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

LA SALLE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Robert Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle (1643-87); explored the Mississippi to its mouth, 1682.

LASH.—Island, Key Harbour, Parry Sound; after Z. A. Lash, K.C., Toronto, Senior Counsel, Canadian Northern Railway.

LASHER.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Mrs. W. J. Stewart, née Lasher.

LAUDER.—Islands, Parry Sound; after the late Archdeacon J. S. Lauder, Ottawa.

LAURIER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after the Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada, 1896-1911.

LAWRENCE.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after Capt. James Lawrence, in command of the U. S. S. Chesapeake, captured by H. M. S. Shannon, June 1, 1813.

LAWSON.—Island, Parry Sound ; after light-keeper at Red Rock lighthouse, Parry Sound, 1890.

LEFROY.—Island, French River, Parry Sound ; after General Sir John Henry Lefroy (1817-90), an English soldier, administrator and a man of science, was occupied in taking magnetic observations at St. Helena 1840-1842 ; transferred to the Observatory, Toronto, 1842.

LEHAYE.—Point and rock, Manitoulin ; after a hotelkeeper, Killarney.

LEO.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a steward in the surveying steamer Bayfield.

LEONARD.—Island, Parry Sound ; after owner.

LEONARD.—Reef, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Major R. W. Leonard, Chairman, National Transcontinental Ry., graduate of Royal Military College, 1883.

LE SUEUR.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Dr. W. D. Le Sueur, late Secretary, Post Office Department.

LETT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Mrs. Lett, widow of a clergyman, Collingwood.

LEWIN.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Hon. James D. Lewin, St. John, N.B., Senator, 1876 ; died 1900.

LIDDON.—Point, Parry I., Parry Sound ; after Lieut. Matthew Liddon, who commanded the Griper in Parry's Arctic voyage, 1819-1820.

LIMESTONE.—Point, Manitoulin ; "composed of rock of this nature."

LINTER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the chief engineer in surveying steamer Bayfield, 1886.

††LINTER.—Rocks, Manitoulin.

LION.—Head, Bruce ; descriptive of appearance.

††LION HEAD and LION RUMP.—Hills, Sudbury.

LISGAR.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Sir John Young, Baron Lisgar, Governor-General of Canada, 1869-72.

LISTER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Justice Frederick Lister, Sarnia , M.P. for West Lambton, 1882-98.

LITTLE DETROIT.—Algoma ; the strait (Fr. *detroit*) between Craftsman Point and Aird Island.

LLOYD.—Island, Parry Sound ; probably after Rev. G. E. Lloyd, chaplain to the Queen's Own Regiment during Riel rebellion, 1885.

LOADING.—Cove, French River, Parry Sound ; "from its being a convenient place for the large vessels to take in saw logs."

LOAF.—Rock, Bruce, and rock, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

LOCKERBIE.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe ; after harbourmaster at Collingwood.

LOGAN.—Bay and island, Manitoulin ; after the late Sir William E. Logan, famous Canadian geologist ; director of the Geological Survey of Canada, 1841-69.

LONE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; descriptive of position with reference to other islands.

††LONELY.—Bay, Manitoulin.

††*LONELY.—Island, Manitoulin.

LONGUISSA.—Point and bay, Muskoka ; name given by Mr. Campbell, owner of the point, to house which he built on it.

LOOKOUT.—Island, Parry Sound ; has a commanding position over approach to the channel.

LORNE.—Rock, Algoma ; after the Marquis of Lorne, Governor-General of Canada, 1878-83 ; *suc.* his father as Duke of Argyle, 1900.

LOTTIE WOLF.—Rock, Simcoe ; schooner Lottie Wolf struck on this rock.

LOUGHLIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a merchant, Algoma.

LOUIS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir Louis Davies, Judge, Supreme Court of Canada.

LOUISA.—Island and rocks, Parry Sound, and island, Sudbury; after the wife of Captain Boulton.

LUARD.—Rock, Cloche Island, Sudbury ; after Major-General R. A. Luard ; commanded the Militia of Canada, 1880-84.

LUCAS.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Commodore Sir James Lucas Yeo (1782-1818).

††LUCAS.—Channel, Manitoulin.

††LUCAS ISLAND.—Reef, Manitoulin.

LUMSDEN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Alexander Lumsden, M.P., lumberman, Ottawa.

LYNCH.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a clerk in Department of Public Works.

LYON.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after George Francis Lyon, commander of the Hecla in Parry's second Arctic voyage, 1821-23.

LYON.—Cove, St. Joseph Island, and island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Robert Adam Lyon (1830-1902), sometime Registrar of Deeds, Sault Ste. Marie.

*McBEAN.—Mountain, North Channel, Algoma ; "an Indian trader, of the name of McBean, has been here many years and has given his name to the spot." (Bigsby.)

††McBEAN.—Channel and harbour, Algoma.

McBRIEN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the owner of the island.

McCALLUM.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Hon. Lachlan McCallum ; Senator, 1887 ; d. 1903.

McCARTHY.—Point, and McCARTHY POINT, ledge, Fitzwilliam I., Manitoulin ; after the late D'Alton McCarthy, Q.C. ; M.P. for Cardwell, 1874-78, and for North Simcoe, 1878-98.

††McCARTHY.—Rock, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey.

McCLELLAND.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

McCORMICK.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in the steamer Bayfield.

*McCOY.—Island and shoal, Parry Sound ; named by Bayfield, probably after J. S. McCoy, R.N., who in October, 1815, was master in H.M.S. Champlain.

††McCOY.—Shoal, Parry Sound.

McCRACKEN.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma ; after a resident of Serpent River.

McCURRY.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after a magistrate, Parry Sound.

McDONALD.—Shoal, Manitoulin ; after a fisherman.

McELHINNEY.—Ground, Bruce ; after nautical adviser, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

McGLASHAN.—Patch, North Channel, Algoma ; after a fisherman at Grant Islands in 1890.

McGOWAN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a lightkeeper at Red Rock lighthouse.

McGREGOR.—Bank, Manitoulin ; after Capt. A. H. McGregor, sailing master of surveying vessel Bayfield.

††McGREGOR.—Channel, Bruce.

McGREGOR.—Harbour, Bruce ; after the father of Capt. McGregor, sailing master of the Bayfield.

McGUIRE.—Rocks, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

McHUGH.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after an officer of the Department of Marine and Fisheries.

McINTOSH.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

McKECHNIE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a camper.

McKENZIE.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury ; after a lightkeeper at Strawberry Island light.

McKERREL.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the captain of a lake vessel.

McKINNON.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

McLAREN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the owner of the island.

McLEAN.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

McLELAN.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after the late Hon. A. W. McLelan, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1882-85.

McLEOD.—Island, Parry Sound ; after schooner Jane McLeod.

††McLEOD.—Point, Muskoka.

McNAB.—Island and reef, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after John McNab, captain of the steamer United Empire in 1889.

††McNAB.—Rocks, Parry Sound.

McNEIL.—Ledge, Manitoulin ; after the coxswain in steamer Bayfield.

McPHAIL.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the captain of the tug Kate Marks.

McQUADE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the engineer and the purser of steamer Manitou.

McQUEEN.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the chief engineer, in 1889, of he United Empire.

McRAE.—Patch, Sudbury, and patch, North Channel, Manitoulin ; after one of the crew of the surveying steamer Bayfield, 1884.

McTAVISH.—Island, Algoma ; after D. McTavish, Hudson's Bay Co. factor at La Cloche.

MACKAY.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a hotelkeeper, Little Current.

MACKEY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Rev. A. W. Mackey, Church of England clergyman, Ottawa.

MACOUN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Prof. John Macoun, Chief Botanist, Geological Survey of Canada.

MACPHERSON.—Ledge, Bedford I., Sudbury ; after late Sir David Macpherson (1818-97), Senator from 1867 ; Minister of the Interior, 1883-85.

MACRAE.—Cove, Manitoulin ; after a mill owner, Mildrum Bay.

MAGANETAWAN.—Ledges, Parry Sound ; after the Maganetawan River—a corruption of the Indian name, *'mawgawnettewang*, meaning 'a long channel.'

MAGAZINE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; contains the site of old Canadian Pacific Ry. powder magazine.

MAGAZINE.—Island, Penetanguishene Harbour, Simcoe ; after "the remains of an old naval and military magazine."

MAGEE.—Point, Amedroz I., Manitoulin ; after Chas. Magee, Ottawa, capitalist and banker.

MAGGIE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the tug Maggie.

MAGGS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Miss Shepherd, daughter of the light-keeper.

*MAIRS.—Point, Simcoe ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station ; name obsolete ; now Flat Point.

MAITLAND.—Bank, Algoma ; after a merchant of Owen Sound.

MALCOLM.—Bluff, Bruce ; after a son of Alex. McNeill, M.P. for North Bruce, 1882-1901.

MALTAS.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury ; after a merchant of Little Current.

MANITOBA.—Ledge, Manitoulin ; after the steamer Manitoba, wrecked here.

MANITOU.—Point, Muskoka ; Indian name meaning "Great Spirit."

MANITOU.—Gap, Parry Sound ; after the lake steamer Manitou.

MANITOULIN.—Island, Manitoulin ; according to Indian tradition it is the dwelling place of both the Good Spirit, *gitchi-manito* and of *matchi-manito*, the Evil Spirit.

††MANITOULIN.—District and bay.

MANITOWANING.—Bay and harbour, Manitoulin ; Indian name, signifying "home of the Great Spirit."

MANN.—Rock, Algoma ; after a draughtsman of Marine and Fisheries Department.

MANN.—Island, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after Sir Donald D. Mann, Vice-President, Canadian Northern Ry.

MARY.—Island, Aird I. Algoma ; after the tug Mary.

MARKS.—Bank, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after George Marks, Bruce Mines.

*MARKS.—Point, Simcoe ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

MARTIN.—Reef, Manitoulin ; after one of the crew of surveying steamer Bayfield, 1884 ; lived at Mudge Bay.

MARTYR.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after Charles Martyr, Secretary to the Admiral commanding at Halifax, 1816, and an intimate friend of Parry (q.v.)

MARY.—Point, Algoma ; after Mary Moodie, authoress.

MARY GRANT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the secretary to the Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1890.

MASSON.—Island, Manitoulin ; after the late Hon. L. F. R. Masson, Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec, 1884-87.

MARY WARD.—Ledges, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey; schooner Mary Ward wrecked here.

*MATCHEDASH.—Bay, Simcoe; name applied by the Indians to the shores of the bay; signifies 'marshy land.' Name appears on Bouchette's map, 1815.

MATHER.—Rock, Muskoka; after the late John Mather, capitalist, Ottawa.

MATHESON.—Island, Sudbury; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

††MATHESON.—Shoal, Manitoulin.

MAUD.—Island, Parry Sound; after the tug Maud.

MAXWELL.—Island, Muskoka; after the steamer E. B. Maxwell.

MAY.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma; after the steamer Isaac May.

MAYO.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Mayo Neeland, graduate of Royal Military College, 1883.

MAYNE.—Point, Christian I., Simcoe; after Hon. T. Mayne Daly, Minister of the Interior, 1892-96.

MAYNE.—Island, Parry Sound; after a naval officer.

MAZEPPA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after the schooner Mazeppa.

MEAFORD.—Shoal, Parry Sound; fisherman came here from Meaford, Ont.

MEAFORD.—Harbour, Grey; after Meaford town, which after Meaford Hall, seat, Staffordshire, England; birthplace of Admiral Sir John Jervis (1734-1823) Earl of St. Vincent. Meaford town is in St. Vincent township.

*MELVILLE.—Sound, Bruce; after Robert Saunders Dundas, second Viscount Melville, First Lord of the Admiralty, 1812-27.

MELVIN.—Bight, Strawberry I., Manitoulin; after a summer resident.

MENOMINE.—Channel, Parry Sound; *mene*, good, and *min*, a grain—the Chippewa name for wild rice.

MERCER.—Rocks, Parry Sound; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

MERCIER.—Rock, Parry Sound; after late Hon. Honoré Mercier, Premier of Quebec, 1887-91.

MEREDITH.—Island, and rock, Manitoulin; after Sir William R. Meredith, Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, Ontario.

MERIDA.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after a lake vessel.

METEOR.—Rock, Serpent Harbour, Algoma; after the steamer Meteor.

METHODIST.—Bay and point, Simcoe ; said to be named after a camp-meeting held at the point by a pioneer Methodist missionary in early days.

MIALL.—Patch, Manitoulin ; after Edward Miall, Commissioner of Inland Revenue, 1883-1901.

MICHAUD.—Point, Simcoe ; after a French-Canadian who settled there, 1840.

MICHEL.—Ground, North Channel, Algoma ; after Bernard Michel, half-breed, Killarney.

MIDLAND.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after the steamer City of Midland.

MIDLAND.—Bay, point and shoal, Simcoe ; after the town of Midland which last after the Midland Railway ; the railway so named because it traversed the middle of Ontario and name suggested by the Midland Ry., Eng.

MIDSHIPMAN.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Midshipman Philip Edward Collins, assistant to Capt. Bayfield.

*MILDRUM.—Bay and point, Manitoulin ; 'Mildram Point' on Bayfield's chart ; derivation unknown ; may be after Meldrum, parish, Aberdeenshire, Scotland.

MILFORD HAVEN.—Harbour, St. Joseph Island, Algoma ; after Milford Haven, village, Wales.

MILLER.—Point, Manitoulin, and rock, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

MILLIGAN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the owner.

MILLIGAN.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after a boatman in the Bayfield.

MILO.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

MINER.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; one of crew of Bayfield.

MINNICOG.—Bank, Muskoka ; abbreviation of Minnicoganashene (q.v.)

MINNICOGANASHENE.—Island, Muskoka ; Indian name, meaning "point of many blueberries."

MINNIE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a tug.

††MINNIE.—Rocks, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

MINOS.—Bank, Simcoe ; in Greek legend, Minos was a king of Crete ; after his death, a judge in the lower world.

MINSTREL.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Minstrel, a British gunboat on the Great Lakes.

*MISSISSAGI.—River, Algoma ; from Chippewa : *missi*, 'large,' and *sag* or *sank*, 'outlet' (of a bay or river) ; the word signifies "great outlet" and is applicable to any river estuary.

††*MISSISSAGI.—Bay and island, Algoma.

††*MISSISSAGI.—Strait, Manitoulin.

MITCHELL.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Hon. Peter Mitchell (1824-1899), one of the 'Fathers of Confederation' ; Minister of Marine and Fisheries, 1867-73.

MOBERLY.—Rock, Sudbury ; after a lawyer of Collingwood.

MOCKING BIRD.—Island, Manitoulin ; after a tug.

MOHAWK.—Rock, Simcoe ; probably after a vessel.

MOILE.—Harbour, John I., Algoma ; after the owner of a sawmill here. The mill was seized by bailiffs, but was transported on scows from Detroit to this point.

MONCK.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Charles Stanley, fourth Viscount Monck (1819-94) ; appointed Governor-General of British North America, 1861-67, and of Canada, 1867-68. Incorrectly, 'Monk' on the chart.

††MONCK.—Point, Cockburn I., Manitoulin.

*MONTRESOR.—Point, Bruce ; named by Bayfield, probably after Capt. Henry Montresor who distinguished himself in the capture of U. S. gunboats at New Orleans, Dec. 12, 1815.

MOODIE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Mrs. Susanna Moodie, authoress of "Roughing It in the Bush," etc.

*MOORE.—Point, Simcoe ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

MOORHOUSE.—Patch, Manitoulin ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

MOOSE.—Point, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound ; 'Moose Deer' point on Bouchette's chart, probably translation of Indian name.

MORDEN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a lake captain.

MORELAND.—Bank, Manitoulin ; after a steward in the Bayfield.

MORRIS.—Island, Manitoulin ; after late Hon. Alex. Morris (1826-89), Minister of Inland Revenue, 1869-72 ; Lieut.-Governor of Manitoba, 1872-77.

††MORRIS.—Island, Muskoka.

MORRISON.—Islands, Serpent Harbour, Algoma ; after a lawyer, Owen Sound.

MOSLEY.—Island and rock, Parry Sound ; after a Church of England clergyman.

MOUSE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; "derives its name from the quantity of mice that abounded on it at the time of the survey."

MOWAT.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sir Oliver Mowat (1820-1903), Premier of Ontario, 1872-96 ; Lieut.-Governor of Ontario, 1897-1903.

††MOWAT.—Island, Manitoulin.

*MUDGE.—Bay, Manitoulin ; possibly after Lieut.-Col. R. J. Mudge, R.E. (1790-1854), Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal Engineers, one of the commissioners appointed in 1830 to report on Maine-Canada

boundary. Or, after Capt. Zacharie Mudge (1770-1852), first Lieutenant in the Discovery in Vancouver's voyage, 1791-92; Rear-Admiral, 1830; Admiral, 1849.

MULOCK.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Sir William Mulock, Chief Justice, Court of Exchequer, Ontario; Postmaster-General, 1896-1905.

MURIEL.—Island, Parry Sound; after Muriel Welsh Boulton, Capt. Boulton's daughter.

††MURIEL.—Point, Manitoulin.

MURRAY.—Point, Parry Sound; after Capt. Alex. Murray McGregor (q.v.)

††MURRAY.—Rocks, Parry Sound.

NADEAU.—Island, Parry Sound; after a Roman Catholic priest at Wikwemikong.

††NADEAU.—Point, Smith Bay, Manitoulin.

NANTON.—Reef, St. Joseph Channel; after Lieut.-Col. H. C. Nanton, R.E., a graduate of the Royal Military College, 1883.

NARES.—Point and inlet, Parry Sound; after Admiral Sir George Strong Nares; commanded an expedition to the Arctic, 1875-76; attained the, then, 'farthest North.'

NARROW.—Island and point, Manitoulin, and point, Noble I., Algoma; descriptive.

NARROWS.—Island, Parry Sound; descriptive of position near narrow passage.

NEEBISH.—Island, and EAST NEEBISH, rapids, St. Mary River; Indian name; probably same derivation as Nabobish, Indian village, Mich., which from *nubobish*, "poor soup."

NEELAND.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Mayo Neeland, graduate, Royal Military College, 1883.

NELLES.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after the Rev. Samuel Sobieski Nelles, D.D., LL.D. (1823-87), President of Victoria University, Cobourg, now of Toronto.

NEPTUNE.—Island, Cloche I., Sudbury; after the steamer Neptune in Hudson Bay expedition under Lieutenant Gordon, 1884.

NEW.—Bank, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey; discovered during survey.

NEWBERY.—Cove, Manitoulin; after Christian name of Capt. Boulton's son.

NIAS.—Islands and rocks, Parry Sound; Lieutenant John Nias served on the Fury during Parry's Arctic voyage, 1821-23.

NICHOLAS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after the late Nicholas Flood Davin (q.v.) M.P. for Assiniboia West.

NICHOLSON.—Rock, Manitoulin; after Moses Vernon Nicholson, clerk in Department of Marine and Fisheries.

NICOLET.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Jean Nicolet, the famous French explorer who reached Sault Ste. Marie.

NIGER.—Rock, Parry Sound ; Parry (q.v.) served as Lieutenant in the Niger (38) in 1815.

NEWBURN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

NISBET.—Rock, Sudbury ; after the chief engineer of the Bayfield.

NOBLE.—Bank, Manitoulin ; after James Noble, fish merchant.

††NOBLE.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma.

NORQUAY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Hon. Joseph Norquay, Premier of Manitoba.

*NOTTAWASAGA.—Bay, Simcoe ; *Nottaway* (or *Nadowa*) 'adders'—a name applied by various Algonquin tribes to a number of their neighbouring and most detested enemies—*sag* or *sank* 'outlet' (of a river). On Bouchette's map, 1815, the western portion is called "Iroquois Bay."

NUMBER 9.—Island, Muskoka ; number given to the island by the surveyor.

††NUMBER 10.—Island, Muskoka.

OAK.—Islands, Parry Sound ; this name is also applied to numerous other features in Canada, usually owing to its predominence in the vicinity over the other varieties of trees.

O'BRIEN.—Islands, Parry Sound, and patch, Manitoulin ; after the late Col. W. E. O'Brien, M.P., in command of the 12th York Rangers and the 35th Simcoe Foresters in Riel rebellion, 1885.

O'CONNOR.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after Rt. Rev. Richard Alphonsus O'Connor, R. C. Bishop of Peterborough.

O'CONNOR.—Island, North Channel ; probably after late Daniel O'Connor, K.C., Ottawa.

O'DONNELL.—Point and channel, Muskoka ; after the captain of a local passenger steamer.

O'DONNELL.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a boatman in the surveying steamer Bayfield.

O'DWYER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after an engineer of Algoma.

OGILVIE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Wm. Ogilvie, D.L.S. ; Commissioner, Yukon, 1898-1901.

OLD TOWER.—Island, Parry Sound ; from old lighthouse on it.

OLIVER.—Rock, Sudbury ; after Major-General J. R. Oliver, sometime, Commandant, Royal Military College, Kingston ; C. M. G., 1889.

O'MEARA.—Point, Manitoulin ; after a former accountant, Department of Militia.

OMEMEA.—Island, Parry Sound ; Indian name, signifies 'wild pigeon.'

ONE-TREE.—Island, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe ; from a "single ash tree . . . blown down in 1894."

††ONE-TREE.—Island, Western Islands, Muskoka.

††ONE-TREE.—Island, Parry Sound.

††ONE-TREE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma.

††ONE-TREE.—Island, Manitoulin.

ORLEBAR.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Commander J. Orlebar, R.N., naval surveyor.

OSBORN.—Point, Manitoulin ; after chaplain to Bishop Sullivan.

OSLER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. Featherston Osler ; Judge of Common Pleas, Ontario, 1875-83 ; Justice of Appeal since 1883.

OSPREY.—Bank, Muskoka ; after Capt. Osprey V. Spain, late Wreck Commissioner, Marine and Fisheries Department.

OTTER.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after an otter seen swimming near the islands.

OTTLEY.—Island, Muskoka ; after Charles L. Ottley, Commander on the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, June 23rd, 1893.

OUIDA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after one of the children of Rev. H. Gaviller, Parry Sound.

OVERHANGING.—Point, Bruce ; "name given to a cliff with a projecting apex."

*OWEN.—Channel, Manitoulin ; after Capt. (later, Vice-Admiral) William Fitzwilliam Owen (1774-1857) ; in 1815 and 1816, Lieut. Bayfield was assistant to Capt. Owen in the survey of Lake Ontario. Owen entered the navy in 1788 ; was midshipman in the London, bearing the flag of Vice-Admiral Colpoys (q.v.) at the date of the great mutiny ; Lieutenant, 1797 ; Commander, 1809 ; Captain, 1811 ; in charge of survey of Great Lakes, March, 1815, to May, 1816 ; Vice-Admiral, 1854 ; died at St. John, N.B., 1857.

††*OWEN.—Island, Manitoulin.

*OWEN.—Sound, Grey ; after Admiral Sir Edward William Campbell Rich Owen (1771-1849) ; entered the navy 1786 ; in 1796, he was acting captain of the Impregnable with Rear-Admiral Sir Thomas Rich (q.v.), his godfather, and of the Queen Charlotte with Sir John Colpoys (q.v.) ; K.C.B., 1815 ; in October, 1815, he signed, as Commodore, a 'Return of officers serving on the Great

Lakes' ; Commander-in-Chief in the West Indies, 1822-25 ; Rear-Admiral, 1825 ; G.C.H., 1832 ; Vice-Admiral, 1837 ; G.C.B., 1845 ; Admiral, 1846. It has usually been assumed that Owen Sound, like Owen Channel, was named after his brother, William Fitzwilliam Owen, but Cape Commodore at the western entrance and Point William, Campbell Bluff and Point Rich at the eastern, practically demonstrate the accuracy of the above derivation.

††OWEN SOUND.—Town, Grey.

OWEN.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a former resident.

OXLEY.—Point, Heywood Island, Manitoulin ; after the late James Macdonald Oxley, author, and, sometime, clerk in Department of Marine and Fisheries.

PACIFIC.—Rock, Sudbury ; after the steamer Pacific, which struck on it.

PAGE.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after John Page, Chief Engineer of Public Works, 1868-79 ; Chief Engineer of Canals, 1879-90.

PALESTINE.—Island, Parry Sound ; "derives its name from the circumstance of its having formerly been used as a rearing place for bees from that country, a reminder of which is a couple of hive-shaped houses still remaining near the north-eastern side of the island."

PALLISER.—Point, East Rous I., Sudbury ; after Sir Edward Palliser, famous British gun-maker.

PANDORA.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after a Georgian Bay vessel.

PANET.—Point, Clapperton I., Manitoulin ; after late Col. Charles Eugene Panet (1830-98), Deputy Minister of Militia and Defence, 1875-98.

PAPINEAU.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. Louis Joseph Papineau (1786-1871), of Montebello, Que. ; the principal leader in the Rebellion in Lower Canada, 1837-8.

*PAPOOSE.—Island, Manitoulin ; because near a larger island, Squaw Island.

*PARRY.—Sound and island, Parry Sound. As Capt. Boulton named features in Parry Sound and vicinity after brother-officers and ships that Parry served in, and after Parry's relations, etc., a brief summary of his life is given below, the names that have been given to features in Georgian Bay being in capitals :

Rear-Admiral Sir William Edward Parry (1790-1855), son of Dr. CALEB HILLIER Parry and SARAH, his wife. His mother was the daughter of John RIGBY and grand-daughter of Dr. TAYLOR of Norwich. He received the first rudiments of education under Dr. MORGAN, then headmaster of the Grammar School,

BATH. In 1803 he joined as a Volunteer the flagship of the Channel fleet, commanded by Admiral the Hon. W. CORNWALLIS, Ville de Paris, Capt. RICKETTS. He contracted a friendship with the Hon. Chas. POWYS. In 1806, he was appointed midshipman on the TRIBUNE, Capt. (afterwards Sir Thomas) BAKER. In 1808, he was transferred to the VANGUARD commanded by Capt. BAKER, later, by Capt. GLYN. In 1810, Lieut. Parry joined the Alexandria, Capt. John QUILLIAM, later commanded by Capt. CATHCART. In 1813, he was appointed to La Hogue, Capt. the Hon. Bladen CAPEL; took passage on the SCEPTRE to join his ship at Halifax. The following year he commanded one of the boats in a "cutting-out" expedition under Capt. COOTE of the BORER brig, up the Connecticut River. In 1815, he served in the ARDENT, Carron and NIGER; was seized with a severe illness when on his way from Bermuda to Halifax, in the Menai, Capt. PELL. While at Halifax, he contracted an intimate friendship with the admiral's secretary, Chas. MARTYR. In 1818, he went to the Arctic as second in command of Capt. John Ross' expedition. In the same year, Lieut. John FRANKLIN sailed in the Trent, another Arctic expedition, as second in command under Capt. Buchan. In 1819, he was appointed to the command of an Arctic expedition in the HECLA and GRIPER with Lieut. LIDDON, as second in command. In 1821, he made his second voyage, with Commander LYON as second in command. Other officers were Lieuts. NIAS, H. P. HOPPNER and PALMER and Purser W. H. HOOPER. In 1841, he married CATHERINE EDWARDS, daughter of the Rev. R. HANKINSON, Lynn.

††PARRY.—Harbour, Parry Sound.

††PARRY SOUND.—Town and district.

PARSONS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after a Georgian Bay captain.

PASTURE.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; in contrast to rugged shores in vicinity; the point is low and flat.

PAT HOWE.—Patch, Manitoulin; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

PATRICK.—Point, Algoma; after Col. W. Patrick Anderson, Chief Engineer, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

††PATRICK POINT.—Bank, Algoma.

PATTEN.—Island, Goat Channel, Sudbury; after a merchant of Little Current.

PATTERSON.—Island, Parry Sound; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

PATTERSON.—Point, Frechette I., Algoma; after Hon. William Patterson, M.P. for South Brant, 1872-96, for North Grey, 1896-1900, for Wentworth and Brant North, 1900-04, and for Brant 1904-1911; Minister of Customs 1897-1911.

*PAULETT.—Cape, Bruce ; probably after Capt. Lord H. Paulett, R.N.

PAWSEY.—Rock, Muskoka ; after Charles J. Pawsey, Secretary in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, June, 1893.

PEASE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

PELHAM.—Cove, Parry Sound ; probably after Capt. Frederick S. Pelham, Rear-Admiral, 1907 ; is now, Admiral Superintendent at Gibraltar.

PELICAN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after one of d'Iberville's vessels. In 1697, d'Iberville sank the Hampshire in Hudson Bay and captured Fort Nelson.

PELKIE.—Rock, Smith Bay, Manitoulin ; after an Indian at Wikwemikong.

PELL.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Capt. Pell of H.M.S. Menai in which Parry sailed.

PELLETANS.—Channel, Algoma ; after a Canadian who long cultivated some land on an island at its east end.

PENDER.—Islets, Manitoulin ; after a naval surveyor, Capt Daniel Pender, R.N. ; surveyed coast of British Columbia, 1857-70.

PENETANG.—Rock, Muskoka ; "so called from the fact that the smaller craft using the passage east of Minnicoganashene Island, on their way to Penetanguishene, have to pass round this, or rather leave the main ship's track here."

PENETANGUISHENE.—Harbour, Simcoe ; Indian name meaning "the place of the white rolling sands" ; from a bank of sand on Pinery Point on west side of harbour.

PERKINS.—Rock, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after engineer on Canadian Northern Ry. surveys.

PERLEY.—Island, Manitoulin ; island, Sudbury, and rock, Parry Sound ; after the late Major Henry F. Perley, Chief Engineer, Department of Public Works, 1880-91.

*PERRIQUE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; appears on Bayfield's chart ; name probably given by French voyageurs to commemorate some occurrence in which a wig played a prominent part. A reference in Badgley's diary shows that the name was in use in 1792.

PERSEVERANCE.—Island, Owen Channel, Manitoulin ; after the gunboat Perseverance wrecked at, or near, here.

PETER.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after Peter Scott, naval surveyor.

PETLEY.—Rock, George I., Manitoulin ; after a naval surveyor ; possibly, Eaton Wallace Petley, Nav.-Lieutenant, retired, 1886.

PHILIP EDWARD.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Philip Edward Collins, Assistant to Capt. Bayfield in survey of Lakes Huron and Superior.

PHILLIPS.—Shoal, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after William Phillips, late Gen. Freight Agent, Canadian Northern Ry.

PHIPPS.—Point, and PHIPPS POINT, shoal, Manitoulin ; after the Indian agent at Manitowaning.

PHOEBE.—Point, Fitzwilliam I., Manitoulin, and rocks, Parry Sound ; after the schooner Phoebe Catherine.

PICTURE.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; "derives its name from a couple of white patches resembling an Indian and squaw with snowshoes over their shoulders."

PIERCE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after caretaker of clubhouse of Hamilton Canoe Club on the island.

PIERCY.—Rocks, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Canon C. Piercy, Sault Ste. Marie, Church of England clergyman, formerly at Marksville.

PIG, THE.—Rock, Muskoka ; "named from the appearance of a large boulder lying on it."

PINCH.—Island, Manitoulin ; after a lumberman at Collins Inlet.

PINCH-GUT.—Point, Darch I., Algoma ; local name ; from the men working in a quarry at this point, having run short of food.

*PINERY.—Point, Simcoe ; from the pines that grew there. Labatte in his narrative of "The Migration of Voyageurs from Drummond Island," says : "The barracks of Penetanguishene were built of Norway pine from Pinery Point." "Pine Point" on Bayfield's chart.

PLOUGH BOY.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Plough Boy.

PLUMB.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. Josiah Burr Plumb (1816-88) ; Senator, 1882 ; Speaker of Senate, 1887.

PLUMMER.—Island and bank, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Wm. Plummer, sometime manager of the Bruce mines.

POLLARD.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Rev. Henry Pollard, Ottawa, Church of England clergyman.

POND.—Point, Manitoulin ; "so called from a lake immediately back of it."

POOL.—Rocks, Western Islands, Parry Sound ; from the pools of water in hollows in rocks.

POPE.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after the Hon. John Henry Pope, Minister of Agriculture, 1878-85 ; Minister of Railways and Canals, 1885-89.

POPHAM.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Stephen Popham, commanding H.M.S. Montreal (22) on Great Lakes, 1814.

PORTAGE.—Island and point, Muskoka ; from a portage across inner portion of the point.

PORTER.—Point, Algoma ; after R. Porter, M.P. for West Huron, 1887-91.

*PORTLOCK.—Harbour Algoma ; probably after Capt. Nathaniel Portlock (1748-1817) ; explored and traded on Pacific coast of Canada, 1785-88.

††PORTLOCK.—Island, Algoma.

POTVIN.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a merchant of Byng Inlet.

POWELL.—Cove, and POWELL COVE, bank, Heywood I., Manitoulin ; after Col. Walker Powell, Adjutant General of Militia, 1873-74 and 1875-95.

POWER.—Island, Manitoulin ; after late Augustus Power, K.C., Department of Justice.

POWYS.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Lieut. the Hon. Charles Powys, who served in the Ville de Paris, Parry's (q.v.) first vessel.

PRAIRIE.—Point, Bruce ; descriptive, being a broad, flat, bare, low point.

PRATT.—Island and reef, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after the Engineer of Terminals, Canadian Northern Ry.

PRATT.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

PRENDERGAST.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a friend of Capt. Boulton.

PRESENT.—Island, Simcoe ; so named from the annual gathering of the Indians to receive the customary distribution of presents from the Government.

*PRINCE WILLIAM HENRY.—Island, Simcoe ; after Prince William Henry, Duke of Clarence, brother of George III, later William IV. Name obsolete, now called Beausoleil.

PROUT.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a customs officer, Bruce Mines.

PROVO.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; after Lieut. Wallis Provo of H.M.S. Shannon, which captured the U.S.S. Chesapeake, June 1st, 1813.

PUDDING.—Island, Muskoka ; after conglomerate (puddingstone) rock on this island.

*PUMPKIN.—Point, Lake George, Algoma ; probably a vegetable garden at this point.

PYETTE.—Point and hill, Grev. and point, Huckleberry I., Parry Sound ; after a resident.

PYM.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a naval officer.

QUAI DES ROCHES.—Point, Christian Island, Simcoe; "name applied to a pile of stones."

QUARRY.—Island, Simcoe; from an old quarry on it.

QUEBEC.—Bay, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after the steamer Quebec.

QUEEN.—Reef, Parry Sound; after the tug Queen.

QUILLIAM.—Shoal, Parry Sound; Lieut. W. E. Parry served in the Alexandria, in 1810, under Capt. John Quilliam.

RAFT.—Point, Simcoe; rafts tie up to it for shelter.

RAGGED.—Point, Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound, and point, Squall I., Manitoulin; descriptive.

RAINBOTH.—Island, North Channel, Lake Huron; after J. E. Rainboth, D.L.S., Ottawa.

RAMSEY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after an engineer on Canadian Pacific Ry.

RANNIE.—Rocks, Manitoulin; after a fishing tug.

RASPBERRY.—Island, Manitoulin; characteristic.

RATTLESNAKE.—Islands, North Channel; from the number of these snakes formerly to be found there.

RED.—Rock, Muskoka; rock, Manitoulin; rock, Parry Sound, and REDCLIFF, bight, Manitoulin; "the moss on it gives it a reddish or orange colour."

REFORMATORY.—Point, Simcoe; from the Provincial Reformatory built on it.

*RENNIE.—Bay, Muskoka; named by Bayfield; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station; is not on Boulton's chart, but was not surveyed by him.

RESCUE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after gunboat Rescue on Great Lakes.

RESTLESS.—Bank, North Channel, Algoma; after a lake vessel.

*RICH.—Cape, Grey; after Commodore Sir Edward William Campbell Rich Owen (q.v.) who was godson of Sir Thomas Rich.

RICHARDS.—Reef, Fraser Bay, Manitoulin; after a naval surveyor, Admiral Sir George Henry Richards (1820-1900); surveyed British Columbia coast, 1856-63; commanded the Assistance in the Belcher Arctic expedition in search of Franklin, 1852-54; Hydrographer, 1864-74.

RICHELIEU.—Island, North Channel, Algoma; after Cardinal Richelieu (1585-1642), principal adviser of Louis XIII of France.

RICHMOND.—Rock, Parry Sound; after the captain of a tug.

RICKETTS.—Island and reef, Parry Sound; after Capt. Ricketts of the Ville de Paris, in which vessel Parry (q.v.) first went to sea, 1803.

RICKCORD.—Rocks, Muskoka ; after Valentine D. J. Rickcord, Fleet Paymaster in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, 1893.

RIDOUT.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after late F. Ridout, C.E., Inspecting Engineer, Department of Railways and Canals.

RIGBY.—Island, Waubuno Channel, Parry Sound ; after John Rigby, maternal grandfather of Parry (q.v.).

RIGG.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after Major Rigg, Royal Military College.

RILEY.—Patch, Manitoulin ; after a boatman in steamer Bayfield.

RITCHIE.—Point and rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Sir William Ritchie ; Chief Justice, Supreme Court of New Brunswick, 1865-75 ; Puisne Judge, Supreme Court, 1875-79 ; Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, 1879-92.

ROBB.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the tug Robb.

*ROBERT.—Cape, Manitoulin I. ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown.

*ROBERTS.—Bay, Muskoka ; not on Boulton's chart, but was not surveyed by him ; named by Bayfield, possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

ROBERTSON.—Rock, North Channel, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Tate Robertson of the Frances Smith, who reported it.

ROBIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; from fancied resemblance in outline, to a robin.

ROBINSON.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after Hon. John Beverly Robinson (1821-96), Lieut.-Governor of Ontario, 1880-87.

ROBITAILLE.—Point, Darch I., Algoma ; probably after Hon. Theodore Robitaille, Lieut.-Governor of Quebec, 1879-84.

ROB ROY.—Patch, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

ROSS.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after A. B. Ross, graduate of the Royal Military College, 1880.

ROSE.—Rocks, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

ROSSEAU.—Island and shoal, St. Joseph I., Algoma ; after a former resident opposite the island.

*ROUS.—EAST and WEST, islands, Sudbury ; after Admiral Henry John Rous (1795-1877) ; Admiral of the White, 1864.

ROWLAND.—Bank, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey ; after a hotelman of Collingwood.

ROYAL.—Point, Innes I., Algoma ; after Hon. Joseph Royal, Lieut.-Governor of Northwest Territories, 1888-93.

RYKERT.—Point, Algoma ; after J. C. Rykert, M.P. for Lincoln 1878-82, for Lincoln and Niagara 1882-91.

ST. ANGE.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Chevalier St. Ange, a French halfbreed who, at one time, resided on Chevalier Island.

ST. AUBYN.—Bay, Parry Sound ; after Major the Hon. J. T. St. Aubyn, Military Secretary to Lord Stanley, Governor-General, 1892-93.

ST. JOSEPH.—Island, Algoma ; so named from its position in the St. Mary River, which last named by French missionaries after the Virgin Mary.

ST. JUST.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Hon. Luc Letellier de St. Just, Lieut.-Governor of Quebec, 1876-79.

ST. PAUL.—Rock, Aird Island, Algoma ; after a lake steamer.

SABINE.—Island, French River, Parry Sound ; after Admiral Sir Thomas Sabine Pasley (1804-84).

SACKVILLE.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Lionel (Sackville), 2nd Baron Sackville (1827-1903), British Minister at Washington, 1881-88.

SALT.—Point, Parry Island, Parry Sound ; "after the Indian Methodist missionary residing here."

SAM SMITH.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a boatman in surveying steamer Bayfield.

SANDFIELD.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald (1812-72), Premier of Canada, 1862-64 ; opposed Confederation ; Premier of Ontario, 1867-71.

SANDFORD.—Ground, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey ; after Sir Sandford Fleming, an eminent Canadian civil engineer.

SANFORD.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Hon. W. E. Sanford (1838-1899), Hamilton ; Senator, 1887.

SANKEY.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Major Sankey, sometime Professor of Military Engineering, Royal Military College.

SANS SOUCI.—Islands, Parry Sound ; after Sans Souci palace, Potsdam, Prussia, built by Frederick the Great, 1745-47.

SAPPER.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a graduate of the Royal Military College.

SARAH.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a daughter of Capt. Cox, R.N., naval surveyor.

SARAH.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sarah Rigby, mother of Parry (q.v.).

SAULT STE. MARIE.—Town, Algoma ; after the rapids in the St. Mary River which so named by the French missionaries after the Virgin ; previously called "Sault du Gaston" after Jean-Baptiste Gaston, younger brother of Louis XIII and son of Henry IV. According to the Indian legend, the great demi-god, Nanabozho, "when he found the waters of Lake Superior rising, put on

his great boots and walked around the lake until he found at the Sault that the great White Beaver had built a dam and that he kicked away the dam and opened up" the water course. The Chippewa village was called Pawating (Bawiting), a cognate form of *bawi tigunk*, "at the rapids." The old village site is the most sacred spot known to the old-time Chippewa and a Chippewa who has been to the rapids has made a holy pilgrimage.

SAYER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a trader at Mississagi River.

SCEPTRE.—Bank, Parry Sound ; Parry (q.v.) travelled from England to Halifax in H.M.S. Sceptre in 1813.

SCHREIBER.—Island, Sudbury ; after Collingwood Schreiber, C.M.G., Deputy Minister and Chief Engineer, Dept. of Railways and Canals, 1892 ; now, Consulting Engineer of same Department.

SCHULTZ.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Sir John Schultz, Lieut.-Governor of Manitoba, 1888-95.

SCOTT.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Peter Scott, naval surveyor.

††SCOTT.—Island, and SCOTT ISLAND, passage, North Channel, Algoma.

SEAGRAM.—Rock, near Pt. Magnet, Thunder Bay ; after Jos. Seagram, M.P. for Waterloo North, 1896-1904.

SEAMAN.—Bank, Muskoka ; after tug Seaman.

SECRETARY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Sectary to the Admiralty, John Wilson Croker (q.v.).

SEDGEWICK.—Point, Parry Sound ; after Robert Sedgewick, Deputy Minister of Justice, 1888-93 ; Puisne Judge, Supreme Court, 1893.

SEGUIN.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after the steambarge Seguin.

SENECAL.—Point, Clapperton Island, Manitoulin ; after A. Sénécal, Superintendent of Printing, 1888-91.

*SERPENT.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; probably voyageur name given because infested with snakes.

SERPENT.—Harbour and river, Algoma ; from a perpendicular rock at the mouth of the river, on which a huge serpent is carved.

SEVERN.—River, and PORT SEVERN, village, Simcoe ; after the River Severn bordering England and Wales. Indian name was *wai-nautkecheaing* meaning river running about in all directions.

SEXTANT.—Bay and point, Manitoulin ; a sextant was lost off this point.

SEYMOUR.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a lake steamer.

SHANLY.—Island, North Channel ; after the late Walter Shanly, C.E., M.P. for South Grenville, 1867-72 and 1885-91.

SHANNON.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the British vessel Shannon, which captured the U.S.S. Chesapeake, June 1st, 1813.

SHAWANAGA.—Bay, island and river, Parry Sound ; Indian name meaning "a long bay or strait."

SHEBASHEKONG. —Bay and river, Parry Sound ; from Indian name *nebeshekong* meaning, "at the place of leaves."

SHEPHERD.—Reef, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lightkeeper at Sulphur Island.

SHICKLUNA.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after propeller Shickluna, which named after owner.

SHIP.—Island, Muskoka ; "so called because vessels keep it close on board to avoid Otonabee shoal."

SHUT-IN.—Point, Manitoulin ; descriptive.

SICCORDE.—Point, Algoma ; after a local merchant.

SIDNEY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sidney Band, son of Bursar of the Penetanguishene Reformatory.

SILBOW.—Rock, Parry Sound ; local name ; after a dog.

SIMON.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Simon J. Dawson, M.P. (q.v.).

SIMPSON.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after Sir George Simpson, Governor of the Hudson's Bay Co., 1822-1860.

SIMS.—Point, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Sims, Sarnia.

SKINNER.—Bluff, Grey ; after a farmer residing there.

SKULL.—Island and point, Manitoulin ; a large number of skeletons were found in a pit in the rock on the island.

††SKULL POINT.—Reef, Manitoulin.

SKYLARK.—Rock, Muskoka ; after yacht Skylark owned by Dodge of New York and Waubaushene.

SMITH.—Bay, Parry Sound ; after one of the crew of steamer Bayfield.

*SMITH.—Bay and capet Harbour, Algoma ; after late William Smith (q.v.), Deputy Minister of Marine.

††SMITH.—Rock, Manitoulin.

*SMITH.—Bay and cape, Manitoulin ; probably after Sir William Sidney Smith (1764-1840). Bayfield entered the Navy in 1806 as supernumerary volunteer in the Pompee, the flagship of Sir William Sidney Smith. 'Smyth' on Bayfield's chart.

SMITH.—Shoal, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after the steamer Frances Smith.

SNAKE.—Bank and island, and LITTLE SNAKE, island, Parry Sound ; noted for snakes.

SNIDER.—Island, Serpent Harbour, Algoma ; after a resident of Serpent River.

SOLITARY.—Rock, Georgian Bay, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

SOLOMON.—Point, Stewart Island, Algoma, and rock, Parry Sound ; after Chief Solomon, an Indian chief.

SOPHIA.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a daughter of Capt. Cox, R.N.

SOW, THE.—Rock, Muskoka ; near "The Pig."

SOW AND PIGS.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; descriptive.

SPAIN.—Rock, Muskoka ; after Capt. O. V. Spain, late Wreck Commissioner, Department of Marine and Fisheries.

*SPANISH.—River, Algoma ; Bigsby says that the name "is given to it from its having been once occupied by Spanish Indians." This, however, is incredible. It was probably named "Spanish" in contra-distinction to the "French" river further east. Name appears on Bayfield's chart, but not on Bouchette's map, 1815.

SPARKS.—Island, Parry Sound ; after a well known Ottawa family.

SPARTAN.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Spartan.

SPECTACLE.—Island, Parry Sound ; from resemblance in form to a pair of spectacles.

SPILSBURY.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Francis Brockell Spilsbury, R.N., in command of schooner Melville on Lake Ontario, August 10th, 1815 ; commanded the Beresford at Sackett's Harbour ; was present in actions off Burlington, Sept. 28th, 1813, and at French Creek, Nov. 1st, 1813 ; Captain commanding Niagara, May 21st, 1814 ; present at Oswego, May 6th, 1814. In 1806 Bayfield was serving in the Duchess of Bedford, a hired armed vessel, commanded by Lieut. Spilsbury, and was slightly wounded in a severe action in the Strait of Gibraltar in which that vessel beat off two Spanish feluccas with double her crew.

SPLIT.—Rock, Muskoka ; descriptive.

SPOHN.—Spit, Muskoka ; after P. H. Spohn, M.P. for Simcoe East, 1891-92

SPOTTED.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; "so called from the circumstance of its being patchy."

SPRAGGE.—Island, Algoma ; after the late Hon. John Godfrey Spragge, Justice of the High Court, Chancery Div., Ontario, 1850-69, and Chancellor, 1869-81 ; Chief Justice of Ontario, 1881-84.

*SPRATT.—Point, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

SPRAY.—Rock, Muskoka ; from "being bold-to on the west side, every little sea causes spray to fly over it."

SPROULE.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after Dr. Thomas Simpson Sproule, M.P. for East Grey since 1878 ; Speaker since 1911.

*SQUAW.—Island, Parry Sound ; so named by Bayfield ; smaller islands near were named "Papoose."

STAIRS.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Capt. W. G. Stairs, graduate, Royal Military College, 1882 ; he accompanied Stanley through Africa.

STALKER.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after a fisherman.

STANLEY.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Lord Stanley, Governor-General of Canada, 1888-93 ; suc. his father as Earl of Derby, 1893.

STANLEY.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Sir Henry M. Stanley, noted African explorer.

STANLEY.—Point, Heywood Island, Manitoulin ; after Capt. Stanley, a naval surveyor, contemporary of Capt. Boulton.

STARVATION.—Bay, Parry Sound ; from a camping party having been wrecked here.

STEELE.—Rock, Manitoulin ; after Vivian H. Steele, clerk in Department of Marine and Fisheries.

STEEPLE.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; "derives its name from its pinnacly nature."

STEERS.—Rock, Muskoka ; after a resident of Penetanguishene.

STEPHENS.—Ground, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey ; after a merchant, Collingwood.

STEPHEN.—Cove, Manitoulin : after a physician at Manitowaning.

STEWART.—Island, Algoma, and rock, Owen Channel, Manitoulin ; after W. J. Stewart, Chief Hydrographer of Canada ; assistant to Capt. Boulton, 1883 to 1893, when succeeded latter.

STONY.—Island, Bayfield Sound, Manitoulin ; from being "connected to the point northward of it by a bank of dry stones."

STORY.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the tug Story or, after her owner.

STRANGE.—Bay and point, Bedford Island, North Channel ; after late Major-General Thomas Bland Strange ; in 1871 appointed to command of Canadian artillery ; commanded Alberta field force in rebellion of 1885.

STRAUBENZIE.—Point and reef, Bedford Island, North Channel ; after the late Lieut.-Col. Bowen Van Straubenzie, b. 1829 ; commanded the Infantry Brigade at the action of Batoche, 1885.

STRAWBERRY.—Channel and island, Manitoulin ; from the wild strawberries growing on the island.

STRUTHERS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a physician, Algoma.

SULLIVAN.—Patch, Algoma ; after the Rt. Rev. Edward Sullivan, late Bishop of Algoma.

*SULPHUR.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; named by Bayfield ; derivation unknown, but probably in use before date of survey.

SULTAN.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a lake vessel.

SUPERIOR.—Shoal, Muskoka ; after tug Superior.

SUPPLY.—Point, Algoma ; "derives its name from a small cove on the west side of the point affording good landing for provisions sent in to the parties working on the railway."

SURPRISE.—Shoal, Bruce ; from being unexpected ; it is at a considerable distance from land.

SUSANNA.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Mrs. Susanna Moodie, authoress of "Roughing It in the Bush," etc.

SUTHERLAND.—Shoal, Manitoulin ; after one of the boatmen on surveying steamer Bayfield.

SWEATMAN.—Island, Muskoka ; after the Most Rev. Arthur Sweatman (1834-1909), Archbishop of Toronto.

*SYDNEY.—Bay, Bruce ; possibly after John Thomas (Townshend), 2nd Viscount Sydney (1764-1831), Lord of the Admiralty, 1789-93 ; or, after Sir Sydney Smith (q.v.).

SYLVAIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after L. P. Sylvain, Chief Clerk, Library of Parliament.

SYLVIA.—Rock, Alexander Inlet, Parry Sound ; after a British surveying vessel.

SYMES.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after a lake captain.

TABLE.—Rocks, Muskoka ; "from the flat appearance of the top of the highest one."

TACHE.—Island and TACHE ISLAND, reef, Manitoulin ; after the Most Rev. Archbishop Tache, St. Boniface, Man.

TALBOT.—Islands, Muskoka ; after Col. O. E. Talbot, M.P. for Bellechase, 1896-1911.

TALON.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after Jean Talon, Intendant of New France, 1663-68 and 1669-75.

TASCHEREAU.—Bay, North Channel ; after late Sir Henri Elzear Taschereau, Puisne Judge, Supreme Court of Canada, 1878-1902 ; Chief Justice, Supreme Court, 1902 ; died, 1911.

TAYLOR.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the great-grandfather of Parry (q.v.).

TEAT, THE.—Rocks, Muskoka ; "so called from the appearance of the southeastern one."

TECUMSEH.—Cove, Cove Island, Bruce ; the steamer Tecumseh was wrecked here.

TELEGRAM.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the steamer Telegram.

TEMPLE.—Rocks, Algoma ; after an American tug, Temple Emery.

TENBY.—Bay, St. Joseph Island, Manitoulin ; after Tenby, town, Wales ; named by late Major Rains, one of the first settlers.

TEN-MILE.—Point and shoal, Manitoulin ; "derives its name from being nearly that distance from Manitowaning."

TENNANT.—Point, Parry Sound ; after Lady Stanley, née Dorothy Tennant ; married Sir H. M. Stanley, African explorer, 1890.

TEN-RIB.—Rock, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; a fisherman broke ten ribs of his boat by running on this rock.

TERN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the sea-swallow.

THEBO.—Point and cove, Killarney Harbour ; after a merchant, Killarney.

THE COUSIN.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; descriptive ; the islands are close together and with shoal water between.

THESSALON.—River, Algoma ; said by the Chief of the Mississagi band to mean "slow" ; the Chief of the Thessalon band says it means "a long, narrow point" ; called by the Jesuits "Tessalon."

††THESSALON.—Island and river, Algoma.

THE TOOTH.—Rock, Manitoulin ; descriptive.

THE TRIANGLE.—Rocks, Manitoulin ; "name given to three sunken rocks."

THE TRIPLETS.—Islands, Muskoka ; descriptive.

THE WALL.—Reef, Manitoulin ; "on account of the steepness of its eastern side."

THISTLE.—Island, Parry Sound ; after the late W. R. Thistle, lumberman, Ottawa.

THOMAS.—Bay and point, Manitoulin ; after Col. Thos. Benson, Master-General of the Ordnance, Ottawa ; graduate, Royal Military College, 1883.

THOMAS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Thomas Kirke, in command of the George at capture of Quebec, 1629.

THOMAS LONG.—Shoal, Nottawasaga Bay, Grey ; after Thomas Long, Vice-President, Collingwood Shipbuilding Co., Toronto.

*THOMPSON.—Point, Cockburn Island, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield after an officer then serving on the gunboat Confiance.

THOMPSON.—Point, Manitoulin ; after the Rt. Hon. Sir John S. D. Thompson (1844-1894), Minister of Justice, 1885-94 ; Premier of Canada, 1892-94.

THREE-MILE.—Point, Parry Island, Parry Sound ; from being "about three statute miles from the town of Parry Sound."

THREE STAR.—Shoal, Parry Sound ; marked by three crosses (stars) on old chart.

THUMB.—Rock, Western Islands, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

THUNDER.—Bay, Simcoe ; present Owen Sound was named Thunder Bay on Bouchette's map, 1815 ; probably the name was misplaced and is a translation of the Indian name.

TIE.—Island, Parry Sound ; "so called from the fact of tugs tying up to it with their rafts in southerly gales."

TILTON.—Reef, Bruce ; after Lieut.-Col. J. Tilton, Deputy Minister of Fisheries, 1884-91.

TINDALL.—Point, Parry Sound ; after a resident of Parry Sound.

TINY.—Beach and island, Simcoe ; name originally applied to the township, which named after one of Lady Sarah Maitland's pet dogs.

TOAD.—Island, Manitoulin ; from its shape ; resembles a toad.

TOBERMORY.—Harbour, Bruce ; after Tobermory, seaport, Argyllshire, Scotland, which from Gaelic and Irish, *tobar moire* "well of the Virgin Mary."

TODD.—Point, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; possibly after an official of Penetanguishene naval station.

TODD.—Point and shoal, Amedroz Island, Algoma ; after late Alpheus Todd, LL.D., Librarian of Parliament, 1867-84.

TODDS.—Point, Simcoe ; after an early surveyor of that name.

TOLSMA.—Bay, Manitoulin ; after —— Tolsma, who carried on an extensive fishing business here.

TOMLINSON.—Islands, North Channel, Algoma ; after Joseph Tomlinson, Engineer and Superintendent of Lighthouses, Department of Marine and Fisheries, 1873-80.

TONTY.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after Henri de Tonti (or Tonty) (1650-1704), lieutenant of La Salle in his explorations of the Mississippi.

TOTTENHAM.—Shoal, Muskoka ; probably after Tottenham, parish, suburb of London, England.

TOWNSEND.—Island, Muskoka ; after the owner.

TRACK.—Island, Parry Sound ; it is near the track for steamers.

TRANCH.—Rock, Parry Sound, and rock, Manitoulin ; after a lake captain.

TREE.—Island, Parry Sound ; from a single large pine-tree on it.

TRENT.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the vessel which Lieut. Franklin commanded in his Arctic voyage to Spitzbergen, 1818.

TRIBUNE.—Island, Parry Sound ; Parry (q.v.) was appointed midshipman in the Tribune in 1806.

TRITON.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after the Triton, British surveying vessel.

TROW.—Point, and TROW POINT, shoal, Algoma; after James Trow, M.P. for South Perth, 1872-92.

TRUDEAU.—Point, Manitoulin; after the late Toussaint Trudeau, Deputy Minister of Public Works, 1868-79; Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals, 1879-92.

TRUDEAUX.—Point, Simcoe; after Jean Baptiste Trudeaux; was blacksmith in the Navy; later, settled there.

TRYON.—Island, Muskoka; after Admiral Sir George Tryon, commanding fleet at time of the Victoria-Camperdown collision, June 23rd, 1893.

TUG.—Rock, North Channel, Algoma; after the tug Robb.

TULLY.—Island, Muskoka; after late Kivas Tully, C.E., Toronto, father of Mrs. Band (q.v.).

TUPPER.—Island, North Channel, Sudbury; after Sir Charles Tupper, Minister of Inland Revenue, 1872-73; of Customs, 1873; of Public Works, 1878-79; of Railways and Canals, 1879-84; High Commissioner for Canada, 1884-87, 1888-96; Minister of Finance, 1888; Premier, 1896.

TURNBULL.—Island, and TURNBULL ISLAND, passage, North Channel, Algoma; after Lieut.-Col. James F. Turnbull, Commandant, Royal Can. Dragoons, 1883; accompanied his corps to N. W. T. on outbreak of Riel rebellion, 1885; Inspector of Cavalry, 1895; retired, 1895.

TURNER.—Cove, Manitoulin; after postmaster, Little Current.

TURNING.—Island, Parry Sound; "as its name indicates, marks the turning point from the middle reach into the main body of Shawanaga Bay."

††TURNING.—Island, Bruce, and rock, Muskoka.

TURTLE.—Channel, Parry Sound; from a rock in the channel having a fancied resemblance to a turtle.

††TURTLE.—Rock, Muskoka, and rock, Algoma.

TWIN.—Island, Parry Sound; "as its name indicates, it is almost divided into two parts."

††TWIN.—Islands, Manitoulin.

††TWIN.—Rock, Parry Sound.

TWINING.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma; after Lieut.-Col. P. G. Twining, R.E., graduate of Royal Military College, 1883.

TWO-MILE.—Point, Parry Island, Parry Sound; from "being about two statute miles from the town of Parry Sound."

††TWO-MILE.—Narrows Parry Sound.

TYRWHITT.—Shoal, North Channel, Algoma; after Lieut.-Col. R. Tyrwhitt, M.P. for South Simcoe, 1878-1900.

UMBRELLA.—Islands and ledges, Parry Sound ; "presumably from a single large pine tree growing upon one of the inside islets."

UNDERHILL.—Point, Badgley Island, Manitoulin ; after H. H. Underhill, draughtsman in the Hydrographic Department, Admiralty.

VAIL.—Point, and VAIL POINT, shoal, Grey ; after a Meaford fisherman.

††VAIL.—Rock, Parry Sound.

VALENTINE.—Rocks, Muskoka ; after Valentine Rickcord, Fleet Paymaster in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, 1893.

VANGUARD.—Rock, Parry Sound ; Parry (q.v.) served in H. M. S. Vanguard, 1808-09.

VANKOUGHNET.—Island, Manitoulin ; after the late Lawrence Vankoughnet, Superintendent-General of Indian Affairs, 1874-93.

††VANKOUGHNET.—Ground, Parry Sound.

VARIATION.—Point, Beckwith Island, Simcoe ; "so called because the late Admiral Bayfield, when surveying Georgian Bay in 1822, observed here for variation of the magnetic needle."

VICTOR.—Bank, Parry Sound ; after H.R.H. Albert Victor Christian Edward of Wales, Duke of Clarence (1864-92).

VICTORIA.—Island, Parry Sound, and harbour, Simcoe ; after late Queen Victoria (1819-1901).

*VIDAL.—Island, Manitoulin ; after an assistant to Capt. Bayfield ; he was the grandfather of late Gen. Beaufort Henry Vidal. On Dec. 6, 1815, Monroe, U.S. Secretary of State, wrote the British representative at Washington, reporting "an enquiry into the case of Lieutenant Vidal, who had been fined for riot while pursuing offenders into American territory."

††VIDAL.—Bay, Manitoulin Island.

VILLIERS.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Col. Villiers, D.A.G., Winnipeg.

VIVIAN.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after a cook in steamer Bayfield.

VIXEN.—Rocks, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after a lake vessel.

VOYAGEUR.—Channel, Algoma ; "it was by this mouth of French River that the canoes in the early days are said to have entered Georgian Bay from Lake Nipissing on their way westward."

WABOO.—Island, West Bay, Manitoulin ; Indian word meaning "rabbit."

WABOSON.—Island, Manitoulin ; Indian name meaning "little rabbit."

WAUBUNO.—Bank, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the steamer Waubuno, lost with all hands in a snowstorm, Nov. 22nd, 1879.

††WAUBUNO.—Channel, Sudbury.

††WAUBUNO.—Channel and rock, Parry Sound.

WAGSTAFF.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a tourist.

WAIT-A-BIT.—Point, Simcoe ; from delay to sailboats by getting into an eddy here.

WALES.—Rock, Muskoka ; after tug Wales.

WALKER.—Point, Muskoka ; after John Walker, farmer ; prior to 1875, was known as Long Point.

*WALL.—Island, Manitoulin ; "from the south side of Wall Island, a reef, named The Wall (on account of the steepness of its eastern side), extends."

††*WALL.—Island, Parry Sound.

††WALL ISLAND.—Channel, Manitoulin.

WALLACE.—Island and rock, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late Hon. N. Clarke Wallace, M.P. for West York, 1878 to 1901.

WALLACE.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after a Parry Sound fisherman.

WALLIS.—Rocks, Parry Sound ; after Lieut. Wallis Provo, of H.M.S. Shannon which captured the Chesapeake, June 1st, 1813.

WARD.—Island, Muskoka ; after Hon. Cyril A. Ward, midshipman in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown, June 23rd, 1893.

*WATCHER.—Islands, NORTH and SOUTH, and reef, Muskoka ; "two small islands acting as a kind of guard to the shore, hence the name."

WATERS.—Point, John Island, Algoma ; after late Dr. John Francis Waters, Department of the Secretary of State.

WATTS.—Rock, Heywood Island, Manitoulin ; after a boatbuilder, W. Watts, of Collingwood.

WEBBER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after a draughtsman at the Admiralty.

WEDGE.—Island, Parry Sound ; descriptive.

WELDON.—Shoal, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Dr. C. W. Weldon, M.P. for St. John, N.B., 1878-91.

WELLER.—Island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after J. L. Weller, Superintendent, Welland Canal ; graduate of Royal Military College, 1883.

WELSH.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Muriel Welsh Boulton, daughter of Capt. Boulton.

*WESTERN.—Islands, Parry Sound ; most westerly of the "30,000 Islands," east coast of Georgian Bay.

WESTERN.—Reef, Manitoulin ; "from being the westernmost of all the patches, being near the west entrance of Clapperton Channel."

WHALESBACK.—Rock, Muskoka ; has "a round top that is supposed to resemble the back of a whale."

††WHALESBACK.—Channel and rock, North Channel, Algoma.

WHARTON.—Point, Heywood Island, Manitoulin ; after late Rear-Admiral Sir William J. L. Wharton, Hydrographer of the Admiralty.

WHEELER.—Bank, Nottawasaga Bay, Simcoe ; after a resident of Collingwood.

WHIP-POOR-WILL.—Bay, Bruce ; from the unusually large amount of whip-poor-wills frequenting the vicinity.

WHISKEY.—Island, Simcoe ; "it was the custom of the early voyageurs and Indians to halt there for their first drink of liquor."

WHITCHER.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the late W. F. Whitcher, Commissioner of Fisheries, 1868-83.

WHITE.—Cove, Strawberry Island, Manitoulin ; after the late Hon. Thomas White, Minister of the Interior, 1885-88.

WHITEAVES.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after late Dr. Joseph Frederick Whiteaves, Assistant Director, Geological Survey, 1883.

*WHITE CLOUD.—Island, Bruce ; probably after an Indian, or translation of Indian name.

WICKSTEED.—Point, Algoma ; after G. W. Wicksteed, Law Clerk, Legislative Assembly, Province of Canada, 1841-67 ; Law Clerk, House of Commons, 1867-87.

WICKSTEED.—Rock, Key Harbour, Parry Sound ; after H. K. Wicksteed, Chief Engineer, Canadian Northern Railway.

WIKWEMIKONG.—Bay, Manitoulin ; Indian name meaning "beaver bay" ; at one time the beavers were numerous here ; sometimes called Smith Bay after a trader.

WILD GOOSE.—Island, Parry Sound ; "from . . . a sloping pine tree with a top branch resembling somewhat a goose on the wing, near the southern extremity."

WILFRID.—Island, North Channel, Algoma ; after the Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada, 1896-1911.

*WILLIAM.—Island, Manitoulin ; probably after Sir William Sidney Smith (q.v.).

WILLIAM.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Admiral Sir William E. Parry (q.v.).

*WILLIAM.—Point, Grey ; after Commodore Sir Edward William Campbell Rich Owen (q.v.) ; name obsolete ; now Vail Point.

WILSON.—Channel and island, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Major Wilson, Indian Agent at Sault Ste. Marie.

WILSON.—Point, Croker Island, Algoma ; after christian name of John Wilson Croker (q.v.), Secretary to the Admiralty, 1809-30.

*WINGFIELD.—Basin and point, Bruce ; after Lieut. David Wingfield, R.N. ; in command of the transport Beckwith on Lake Ontario, 1816 ; Oct. 16th, 1815, was Lieutenant commanding the Surprise on Lake Huron.

WISE.—Cove and point, Bedford Island, North Channel ; after the late Capt. Henry Ellison Wise, Scottish Rifles, A.D.C. to Major-General Middleton, 1884-90 ; graduate of Royal Military College, 1880.

WOLSELEY.—Rock, Parry Sound ; after late Lord Wolseley, Commander-in-chief of the British land forces.

WOLSEY.—Lake, Manitoulin ; named by Bayfield after himself —Henry Wolsey Bayfield.

WOLSTAN.—Point, Algoma ; after a son of late H. B. Small, Department of Agriculture.

WOODMAN.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after John Woodman, C.E., Winnipeg ; graduated from the Royal Military College, 1883.

WOODWARD.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after the schooner Mary Woodward.

WOORE.—Rocks, Muskoka ; after Francis Woore, Surgeon in the Victoria, sunk in collision with the Camperdown off Tripoli, 1893.

*WORSLEY.—Bay, St. Joseph Island, Algoma ; named by Bayfield after Commander Miller Worsley, R.N., who, in October, 1815, was commander of H.M.S. Star (14), Lake Ontario.

WRECK.—Island, Parry Sound; after the remains of the steamer Waubuno.

WRECK.—Point, Bruce ; descriptive ; (see China reef).

WURTELE.—Point, St. Joseph Channel, Algoma ; after Lt.-Col. E. F. Wurtele ; graduate of the Royal Military College, 1882.

*WYE.—River, Simcoe ; after the Wye, an affluent of the Thames River, England.

*YARWOOD.—Point, Simcoe ; named by Bayfield ; probably after Lieut. Thomas Yarwood, 1st Battalion, Montreal City Militia ; served during War of 1812-14.

*YEO.—Island, Manitoulin ; after Commodore Sir James Lucas Yeo (1782-1818) ; commanded the fleet on Lake Ontario, 1812-15.

††YEO.—Channel, Manitoulin.

††YEO ISLAND.—Spit, Manitoulin.

YOUNG.—Island, Parry Sound ; after Rt. Rev. Richard Young, Bishop of Athabaska.