# Boost your social media impact

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# What we'll cover

- 1 basic case study
- 14 heritage examples
- 5 essential steps
- 9 key questions

# Why not just look at heritage examples?

- Best practices apply across industries
- Consumer media generally ahead
- Consumer media similarities with heritage organizations:
  - Content creators & curators
  - Interaction with niche audiences

# THE BASICS: A CASE STUDY

### The basics: Outdoor Canada

"I don't think I got it"

Patrick Walsh & Outdoor Canada



6,448 TWEETS 2,766 FOLLOWING 5,316 FOLLOWERS



**Following** 

- Joined Twitter in fall 2009
- Ramped up efforts in fall 2010
- "I treat it like a game. And I want to win."

# What does winning look like?

- 5000+ followers
- The RIGHT followers
- A network of connections

"I look at it as a link in the chain to move people to the magazine and the website."

## Question for you

- What does your chain look like? Where do Twitter and other social media platforms fit in?
- What actions are you trying to prompt with your social media engagement?

### What did he do?

- Built a following by following
  - Target influencers
  - Search for enthusiasts
  - Mine their lists and followers
  - Flattery works: RT intelligently
  - M and DM to ask smart questions, point them to key resources

# Question for you

- Who are your influencers and enthusiasts?
- Who is already in your network? Can you ask them to follow and retweet you?

### What did he do?

- Created connections by creating content
  - 30 best fishing spots article in magazine
  - Blog post listing locations only—pushing back to mag for details
  - "The blog post was my excuse to bug people"



OutdoorWalsh Patrick Walsh

Hi @CanadaCool! I think awesome fishing makes Canada very cool! Here are the 30 very best hot spots:http://bit.ly/hINNVB

28 Feb

### What did he do?

- Tweeted to be RTed—all to drive web traffic
  - Twitter messages to key provincial tourism and conservation groups pointing them to the content.
     Why? To get them to RT—and follow
  - Note: Links get RTed more often than comments

### And he also...

- Created long-term "narrative arcs"
  - #signsoftheapocolypse
  - #signsofhope
- Created unexpected event-based tweets
  - Fishing&Hunting Oscar tweets
  - Fishing&Hunting Juno tweets

### + he had fun



OutdoorWalsh Patrick Walsh

Oscar 18: Top visual effects to Inception. There was a river in that movie, at least 12 for 18. #Oscars

27 Feb



OutdoorWalsh Patrick Walsh

Yeah, just saw ice fishing on a Macdonald's commercial, at least.

#Oscars

27 Feb

# Questions for you

- What content gives you an excuse to reach out?
- What content is most shareable?
- What hashtags are right for you?
- Where can you have fun?

### And the results?

- 4 years in: 5000+ followers
- Twitter is a top referrer of traffic to the Outdoor Canada site

### The benefits

- Drives traffic
- Establishes presence in wider fishing & hunting community (in Canada and beyond)
- Engages directly with users and readers
- Customer service

# WHAT ARE OTHER HERITAGE ORGANIZATIONS DOING?

### Twitter

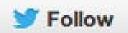


2,152 TWEETS

FOLLOWING

1,033 FOLLOWERS





### Museum of Inuit Art

#### Tweets



#### Museum of Inuit Art @miamuseum

20h

Happy #Thanksgiving to our American friends! Hope you're enjoying a big meal like this piece by Oviloo Tunnillie ow.ly/rf3cs

Expand

◆ Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite · · · · More

■ HootSuite



#### Museum of Inuit Art @miamuseum

25 Nov

We've got 2 great promotions on for #shopthehood this Saturday! 2for-1 Museum admission &10% off framed prints in the gift shop!

Expand

Reply 13 Retweet \* Favorite \*\*\* More HootSuite



#### Museum of Inuit Art @miamuseum

24 Nov

Make it a movie day with the @planetinfocus screening of Atanarjut happening today at 4:45PM @agotoronto ow.ly/qUbmJ

Expand

◆ Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite ••• More

HootSuite

- Tying tweet to seasonal event & using hashtag
- Promoting special pricing & using hashtag
- Promoting special event--& yes, using hashtag

# Royal Ontario Museum



Multiple accounts for "sub-brands"; RTing each other

- Note dealing with customer service issue
- Promoting event
- Event f/u

### Huronia Museum



Bryan Piitz @bryanpiitz Blowing up balloons for the big #huroniamuseum Halloween costume sale Saturday morning. And, yes, I was fil... vine.co/v/hgETFqv5jjl

Retweeted by Huronia Museum





Expand

Reply 13 Retweet \* Favorite \*\*\* More HootSuite

4 Oct

Sharing behind the scenes content as a way of promoting an upcoming event

## Heritage Toronto



Heritage Toronto @heritagetoronto

27 Nov

Congrats to our friends @HistoricaCanada on the new

@CdnEncyclopedia! Check out our Toronto in Time app here: citiesintime.ca/toronto/

Expand

★ Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite · · · · More

HootSuite

Being a good Twitter citizen by promoting another's page/event + using it as an opportunity to promote their own app

### Diefenbunker

#### Tweets



#### Diefenbunker Museum @Diefenbunker

21h

There are only 10 tickets left to our annual charity fundraiser! Help us sell out - Buy now! Whiskey is included. :)

Expand



#### Diefenbunker Museum @Diefenbunker

27 Nov

Looking 4 a holiday gift idea for our museum? How about a review on TripAdvisor! We'd love 2 hear about your visit.bit.ly/1jMiCuh

Expand

← Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite \*\*\* More 18 HootSuite



#### Diefenbunker Museum @Diefenbunker

27 Nov

@DSIU\_OPS\_DESK thanks for the heads up! Your guidance and teachings are very helpful to us.

View conversatio ← Reply 13 Retweet ★ Favorite · · · · More



#### Diefenbunker Museum @Diefenbunker

27 Nov

We're closed today due to the snow storm. If you were planning a visit, we're sorry for the inconvenience. Please check back soon!

Expand

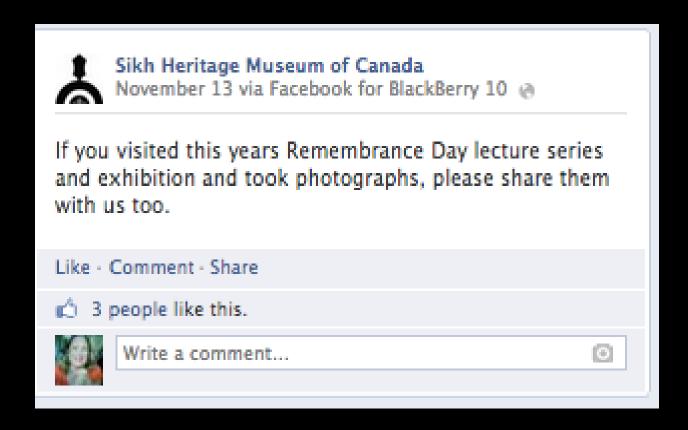
Using humour—lovely tone

Thanking users who point out problems

Alerting audience to last-minute changes

# Facebook

# Sikh Heritage Museum of Canada



Asking for contributions

# Sikh Heritage Museum of Canada



Showcasing contributions

# Sikh Heritage Museum of Canada



SIKHS were on the front line trenches in FLANDERS FIELDS!!

Pearson Convention Center (google it). Sunday NOV.10, 12-4pm.

Come. Learn. Bring Family. its FREE!!

Like - Comment - Share

Promoting events with unexpected facts/info

### Peel Art Gallery, Museum and Archives



Everyone is talking about a current event: Do you have something Interesting to add? A local angle? An unexpected connection?

# Spadina Museum



On the first snowy day of the year, what is everyone talking about? Snow. Be part of that conversation.

+

Share a great photo that people will want to share.

### Museum London



Here's an excellent resource for you! The Art Canada Institution has created a great website and e-book series by Canadian-art scholars on must-know Canadian artists.

The first e-book is on prominent London artist Jack Chambers by Univers... See More



Jack Chambers Life & Work by Mark Cheetham www.aci-iac.ca

Critically and financially, Jack Chambers was one of the most successful Canadian artists of his time. Born in London, Ontario, in 1931, he had an insatiable desire to travel and to become a professional artist.

Like - Comment - Share



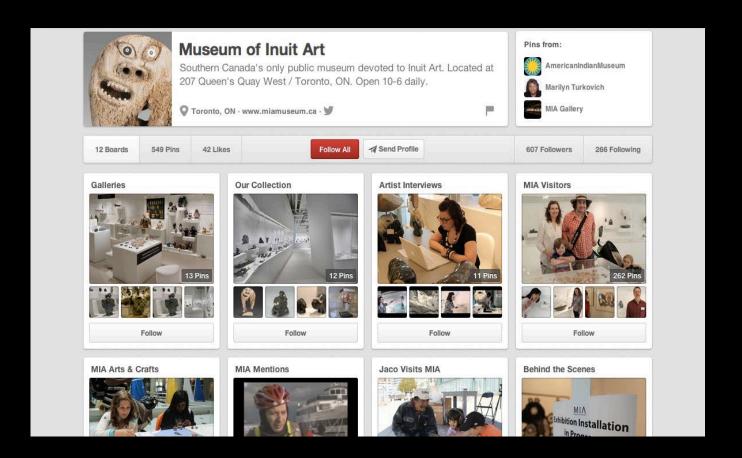
14 people like this.

Top Comments -

Share great resources that your audience will want to use—and reshare

# Visuals: Pinterest, Flickr, Instagram

### Museum of Inuit Art



Links to great content

Visitors: Everyone loves a selfie

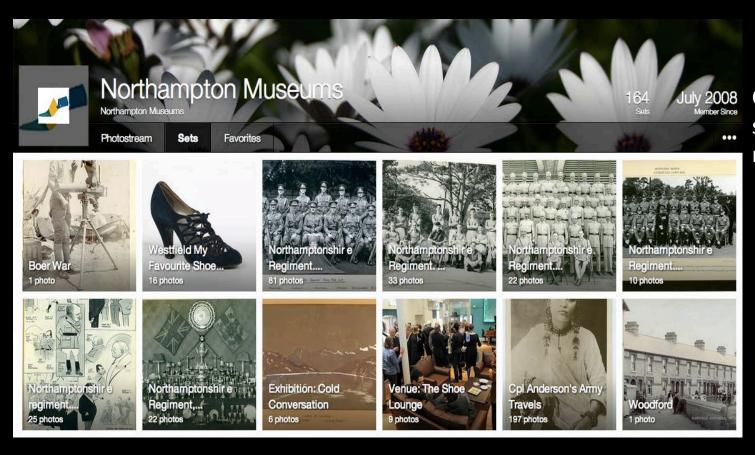
Behind the scenes

### Huronia Museum



People love to share pictures of themselves & loved ones

# Northampton Museums



Creating a scholarly resource

# Museum of American History











Shareable, timely, compelling















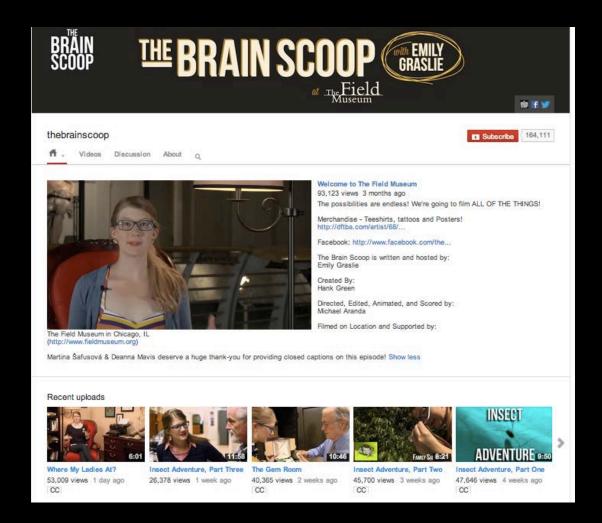






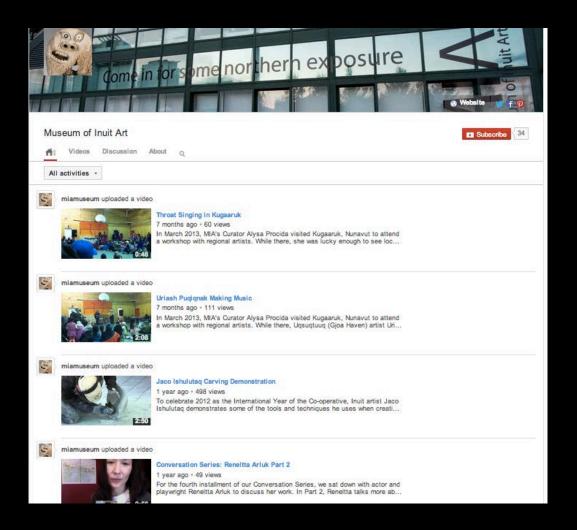
# Youtube

#### The Field Musuem



Creating a "brand" with voice, personality and humour

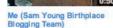
#### Museum of Inuit Art



Capturing "evergreen" reference content

# Shakespeare Birthplace Trust





by shakespeareht 112 views



Gentleman from Essex talking in the kitchen of the... by shakespearebt 76 views



Visitors from Wales in the garden

by shakespearebt 32 views



American visitor in the garden

by shakespearebt 45 views



David Alfonso Samaca Gonzalaz

by shakespearebt 69 views

#### Blogging Shakespeare

A collection of videos posted on Blogging Shakespeare.



Completing the Oxford Shakespeare

by shakespearebt 280 views



by shakespearebt 82 views



Prague 2011 World Congress Stanley Wells at the World Shakespeare Congress 2011

by shakespearebt 760 views



Tea with Tagore by shakespearebt 18 views



Paul Edmondson's Interview with Roland Emmerich - P... by shakespearebt 88 views

- **Putting visitors** front and centre
- Resource material
- History in action

#### Mary Arden's Farm



Mistress Katherine by shakespearebt 521 views



Mary Ardens Farm - Meet Master Charles

by shakespearebt 174 views



Easter Egg by shakespearebt 55 views



Master Charles Water Fetching by shakespearebt 122 views



Mistress Sarah Goat Keeping by shakespearebt 189 views

#### **5 ESSENTIAL STEPS**

#### 1. Listen

- Where is your audience already congregating?
- What is your audience saying about you and the topics of interest to you?
- Do you understand the culture of the platform? Listen first. Then join in.

#### 2. Connect

- Who are you trying to reach?
- Is there a platform that aligns particularly well with your audience?
- Who on your chosen platform is already reaching the folks you want to reach? (And are any of them already associated with your brand?)
- Can you connect with your audience by connecting with key influencers?

#### 2. Connect

- Can you find your enthusiasts?
  - Keyword searches
  - Followers of followers
  - Competitors/similar groups

#### 3. Share

- Everyone wants to be an insider
  - Share behind the scenes stuff, advance info, sneak peeks (but know what's appropriate)
- Get real
  - Share real insight, real information
  - Be real: Human personality is essential
    - But establish guidelines for tone and voice

#### 3. Share

- Tolerate positive & negative comments
  - Studies show that the appearance of both neg and pos comments is key to inspiring trust in the brand among users
  - But engage with all comments in a respectful and professional way.

#### 4. Ask

- People like to be asked for their advice and opinions
- Test content ideas, event ideas, campaign ideas with your audience—ask for their input

#### 5. Respond

- Respond to specific requests and complaints
  - Have guidelines in place if an issue needs to be escalated
- Spontaneously respond by searching keywords or hashtags that apply to your topic area: Help out a stranger and turn them into a friend

# **8 KEY QUESTIONS**

### 1. What should you post?

- Be informative
- Open the door to discussion
  - On FB, question posts generate twice as many comments as non-question posts. (Kissmetrics, 2012)
- Create online traditions
  - Shared traditions foster community
  - Remember that traditions have different emotional tones as well—some are serious, some are just plain fun

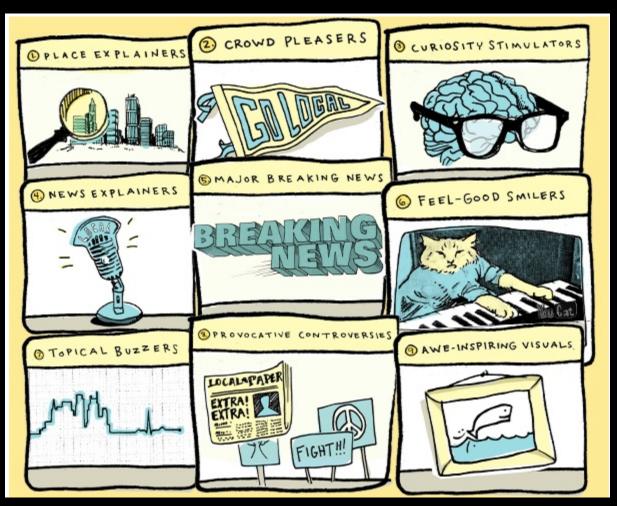
# 2. How should you interact?

- It's public, not private
- It's 2-way, not broadcast (but don't be afraid to take it offline)
  - Sweetspot for replies: 10%-ish (Twitter analysis, Danzarrella.com)
- Have a crisis plan—and make sure people are aware of it

#### 3. What is most likely to be shared?

- Links get shared more than comments or replies (but avoid link shorteners on FB—users don't trust them and they dramatically reduce CTR according to Kissmetrics, 2012)
- Everyone loves an infographic
- Emotion=distribution
- Wow! Cool! Positive emotion drives RT more than straight info sharing
  - Anatoliy Gruzd @ Dal: VanOc Tweets analysis; positive tweets Rted avg 6.6 times; 2.6 for neg; 2.2 for neutral
  - Facebook internal data: On major news sites, provocative or passionage stories generate 2-3 X more engagement
  - NYT most emailed study: Stories that inspire awe are more likely to be shared

# What should you share?



http://www.niemanlab.org/2012/11/what-kinds-of-local-stories-drive-engagement-the-results-of-an-npr-facebook-experiment/

# 4. When should you share?

#### Twitter

- Based on general consumer stats—your results may vary based on your audience
- Highest time for retweets: around 5 pm EST
- Highest click-thru on Twitter if you Tweet between
  1 and 4 times per hour
- Highest CTR for tweets midweek and weekends
- Highest CTR at lunchtime and around 6 pm EST (Data from Kissmetrics, Aug 2012)

# When should you share?

#### Facebook

- Midday works—people check around lunchtime; most sharing done around noon
- After work works: Posting outside regular business hours results in a 20% increase in engagement rates.
- Words like "limited time", "today" and "exclusive" increase the likelihood of your news making it to the top of feeds. (Facebook's EdgeRank notices these words.)
- Posting 1-2 times per day produces 40% higher user engagement.
- Weekends work: Most FB sharing is done on Saturday
  Data from Kissmetrics, July 2012

### 5. Why do people quit you?

- Outside of brand-damaging behaviour over which you have no control...
- Most will dump you because you are overcommunicating with them or posting irrelevant or boring communications
- Consumers are more cautious about liking/following because they don't want to be swamped with self-serving promo

#### 6. How can you manage this?

- Use the right tools
- Monitor and manage staff/volunteer time
- Stay on top of the rules of engagement
- Is the time you are spending on social media delivering real value to your organization? In resource-crunched organizations, it is essential to ask whether your time is better spent on core tasks.

#### 7. What platform should you focus on?

- Facebook: Smaller numbers, tougher to grow, more organic—but more engaged
- Twitter: Bigger numbers, quicker to grow, more superficial engagement
- Pinterest: Great for reaching women, but do you have the visuals?
- Instagram: Great for sharing visuals you create yourself
- Google+: Boosts your search results.

### 8. What's the next hot platform?

- YAFSMN
- Watch. Listen. Learn. Launch.

# Oh and one more 9. How do you measure success?

- What's your starting point?
- What do you want to achieve?
- What's the right metric to measure that result?

### Measuring isn't simple. Why?

- According to Altimeter's report "The Social Media ROI Cookbook" (July 2012) the problem is...
  - Too many screens
  - Too many platforms
  - Too many measurement tools (but not necessarily the right ones)
  - Social media is volatile
  - Brands don't "own" the channels
  - Too many different metrics so a holistic view is challenging if not impossible

#### Most brands still don't measure ROI

But the ones that do cite these primary positive impacts:

- 84% customer/community insight
- 51% better decision-making
- 35% investment
- 32% financial impacts
- 26% organizational development

### Your key?

- Know what your social media goals are
- Match your actions to your goals
- Match the measurement tool to the actions and goals
- Overlay your investments (including volunteer time & energy) and actions on your metrics
- Make sure someone is watching/tracking/reporting—and that you're paying attention to that reporting

#### Resources

• NMC Horizon Report>2013 Museum Edition:

http://www.nmc.org/publications/2013-horizon-report-museum

- The Museum Resource Network: <a href="http://themuseumresourcenetwork.org/">http://themuseumresourcenetwork.org/</a>
- edgital: museum education and digital media <a href="http://www.edgital.org/">http://www.edgital.org/</a>
- Know Your Own Bone: creative engagement in museums and cultural centers <a href="http://colleendilen.com/">http://colleendilen.com/</a>
- 100 Best Curator and Museum Blogs <a href="http://museummedia.nl/links/100-best-curator-and-museum-blogs/">http://museummedia.nl/links/100-best-curator-and-museum-blogs/</a>
- Step by step guide for museums on Twitter: <a href="http://museummedia.nl/case-studies/step-by-step/">http://museummedia.nl/case-studies/step-by-step/</a>
- Museums and Flickr: <a href="http://museumtwo.blogspot.ca/2007/02/20-at-work-why-you-should-use-flickr.html">http://museumtwo.blogspot.ca/2007/02/20-at-work-why-you-should-use-flickr.html</a>